



Alexander Sloan
Accountants and Business Advisers

Rural Stirling Housing Association Limited

Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2022

Registered Social Landlord No. HAL232

FCA Reference No. 2376(S)

Scottish Charity No. SC037849

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, EXECUTIVE AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Mark Griffiths	Chairperson
Fiona Boath	Vice Chairperson
Theresa Elliot	Vice Chairperson
Linda Anderson	
Margaret Vass	
Susan Macmillan	
Malcolm Begg	
Martin Earl	
Anne Law	Resigned March 2022
Cordelia Guidery	Resigned May 2021
Lorna Cameron	
Fionn Stevenson	Resigned September 2021
Kenneth Butler	Appointed September 2021
Andrew Faulk	Appointed September 2021
Scott Kirkpatrick	Appointed September 2021
Michael Morrice	Appointed September 2021
Howard Dales	Co-opted 19 May 2022

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Donna Birrell	Chief Executive
Kirsty Brown	Deputy Chief Executive / Director of Finance & Corporate Services
Craig Wood	Director of Housing & Property Services

REGISTERED OFFICE

Stirling Road
Doune
Perthshire
FK16 6AA

EXTERNAL AUDITORS

Alexander Sloan
Accountants and Business Advisers
180 St Vincent Street
Glasgow
G2 5SG

INTERNAL AUDITORS

Wylie & Bisset
168 Bath Street
Glasgow
G2 4TP

BANKERS

Royal Bank of Scotland
Units 22/23 Thistles Shopping Centre
Stirling
FK8 2EA

SOLICITORS

Hill & Robb
3 Pitt Terrace
Stirling
FK7 2EY

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Board of Management presents its report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

Legal Status

The Association is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society (No. 2376(S)), the Scottish Housing Regulator as a registered social landlord (No. HAL232) under the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and as is a registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC037849.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the Association are the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Review of Business and Future Developments

Housing stock

At 31 March 2022, the Association owned 678 properties – 660 homes for rent, 13 for shared ownership and 5 properties were leased to our subsidiary company Venachar, for mid-market rent. The Association also provided services to 37 factored properties. These are all located within 18 settlements throughout the rural Stirling area. Nearly all the properties have been built by the Association during the past 30 years with a small number acquired/refurbished. The average net weekly rent for an RSHA property during 2021/22 was £86.34 (including common landscaping and other service charges).

Office and staffing

The Association's staff team at the end of the year comprised 16.4 full time equivalents posts. The staff team operate from the Association's office at Stirling Road, Doune. The current CEO of the organisation has been in post since mid – December 2017 and is responsible for providing support and guidance to the governing body and providing leadership and direction to the staff team to protect and maintain standards of quality and performance to our customers and stakeholders.

Performance

The Association has reported a surplus for the year of £239,086 (2021 – £430,308). In addition, net assets have increased by £239,086 to £6,381,975. The Board is satisfied with these results.

Rent losses from voids increased from 0.44% in the prior year to 1% of gross rental and service charge income. 43 re-lets and 50 new build properties were let during the year, and it took 16 days (2020/21: 16.5 days) on average to re-let properties. Demand for housing remains strong with 265 new applications for housing received during the year and 937 live applications for housing on our list at 31/3/22.

Development

The Association has an ongoing development programme for new homes. During the year we had one site complete at Claish Farm, Callander, providing 50 new homes. Work commenced with our partner developer for 9 new homes at Burngreen, Kippen. This project is expected to complete late 2022.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

Since the 31 March 2022 year end, the Scottish Government has approved funding for 4 homes at Strathblane, with works schedule to start summer 2022. We are currently undertaking further value engineering and scheme review with contractors to progress the developments at Balmaha (22 homes, 10 for social rent) and Lampson Road, Killearn (11 homes for social rent). We are also progressing the proposed developments at Croftamie where we expect to build 14 new homes and Gartness Road, Drymen, providing 30 new homes.

There was one shared ownership buyback during the 2021/22 year. The property will now be let on a mid-market rent basis over the course of 2022/23 by the Association's subsidiary, Venachar Limited.

Property Maintenance

RSHA seeks to maintain its properties to the highest standard and carries out regular reactive and cyclical maintenance to all its properties. In addition, the Association also has an ongoing component renewal programme to ensure that all its properties are kept to a high standard.

During the year, the Association installed Air Source Heat Pumps at six homes, renewed kitchens in 83 homes and undertook external paint work to 208 homes. 275 properties had fire safety upgrades completed. A range of smaller projects were also carried including environmental improvements.

1,316 reactive repairs were carried out during the year. The Association responds to repair requests within agreed target times for the particular category of repair (Emergency - 4 hours; Urgent – 3 days; Routine – 10 days). It took an average of 2.95 hours to attend to emergency repairs and 7.79 days for all other repairs. Repairs were completed 'Right First Time' 84.76% of the time. All gas safety checks, with the exception of 1, were carried out by their anniversary. All those reporting a repair are sent a survey and this exercise indicates a level of satisfaction with the service received of (78.99%).

Achievements and Future Plans

The impact of COVID-19 continued to be felt during the financial year 2021/22. As restrictions were eased and we returned to more normal operations we had to deal with a backlog of repairs and faced competition for contractors and shortages of labour and materials. Throughout the year we reviewed our business plan and priorities on an ongoing basis. The Association was able to manoeuvre through the difficulties faced thanks to the understanding, determination and adaptability of its staff members, tenants, contractors, suppliers and Management Board. Despite the challenges, some key objectives were met. A few highlights are detailed below:

- Fire safety upgrades to our stock to comply with the new regulations
- Update and review of our Asset Management Strategy and Action Plan
- Carried out an Equality, Diversity and Human rights Audit
- Developed a new Equality, Diversity and Human Rights Strategy and Policy Statement
- Provided a new dedicated repairs telephone line
- Carried out consultation with tenants and staff and put in place new hybrid working arrangements for our team
- Carried out a Digital Maturity Health Check that we will use to inform the development of our Digital Strategy
- Reprocured our Board Support project
- Jointly procured a Health and Safety Audit
- Delivered planned and Cyclical Investment projects and progressed several new build developments to contract and tender stages including completion of our largest ever new build at Claish Farm Callander

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

- Commissioned an Energy Audit of our stock to inform our investment strategy for EESSH2
- Delivered a Leadership and Staff Development programme for our team
- Launched a new Employee Handbook for our staff
- Produced a Commemorative edition of our Annual Performance Report in 2021
- Achieved IIP Silver recognition
- Achieved Cyber Essentials Plus Accreditation
- The new SPSO Complaints Handling Procedure was reviewed and adopted for the Association's use.

Annual Return on the Charter (ARC)

The Association's performance against the Charter indicators in 2021/22 compared with the return for the two previous years can be seen below. The latest independent survey of tenant satisfaction, carried out by the Research Resource Ltd in June 2019, illustrated a decline in overall tenant satisfaction (indicators marked as ^). The reduction in SHQS compliance is due to 135 properties having an EICR older than five years, which was the threshold brought in at the end of March 2022.

ARC Indicator	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Overall tenant satisfaction	89.74%	89.74%	89.74%
% who feel landlord is good at keeping them informed	94.02%	94.02%	94.02%
% satisfaction with opportunities to participate in decisions	91.03%	91.03%	91.03%
% of complaints responded to in full at each stage	89.85%	Stage 1: 92.87% Stage 2: 80.00%	Stage 1: 100% Stage 2: 95.83%
% of stock meeting SHQS	96.51%	92.54%	73.97%
Average time to complete emergency repairs	2.64 hours	2.98 hours	2.95 hours
Average time to complete non-emergency repairs	5.70 days	5.61 days	7.79 days
% of reactive repairs carried out right first time	88.30%	87.73%	84.76%
% of tenants who have had repairs carried out in the last 12 months that were satisfied with their repair and maintenance	93.40%	82.95%	78.99%
Rent collected as a % of rent due	100.90%	99.63%	98.89%
% of rent lost through empty properties	0.20%	0.16%	0.38%
Rent increase applied in following year	2.40%	0.00%	3.90%
Gross rent arrears (including former tenants & bad debts)	3.90%	4.38%	5.60%
ASB cases resolved withing targets	98.00%	95.18%	98.51%
% tenants satisfied with the landlords contribution to the management of the neighbourhood they live in	91.45%	91.45%	91.45%
Average time to re-let properties	11.79 days	16.45 days	15.95 days

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

Recovery from COVID-19 and Beyond

As a small rural housing association, we are faced with many challenges some which we can plan and prepare for and some which are unexpected and completely out with our control. The COVID-19 pandemic presented unprecedented challenges for our small, but resilient team. Our number one priority throughout was to keep our staff, tenants and Board members safe and maintain essential services to our tenants. Our Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) and targets were reassessed and kept under constant review. As well as challenges the pandemic also brought with it opportunities. We have a much more agile team and have introduced new ways of working including flexible/hybrid working and more digital services for our tenants. Developing our Digital Strategy will be a key focus for us in the coming year as well as developing our approach to Value for Money and supporting our tenants who are coming under increased pressure from the cost of living crisis and huge increases in fuel and energy bills.

Board of Management and Executive Officers

The members of the Board of Management and the Executive officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Board of Management holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of directors, they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Board of Management.

The members of the Board of Management are also trustees of the charity. Members of the Board of Management are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

Statement of Board of Management's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Board of Management to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business; and
- prepare a statement on internal financial control.

The Board of Management is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to: ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Board of Management has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Board of Management acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Board of Management's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Board of Management to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Board of Management;
- the Board of Management receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Board of Management has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2022. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

Donations

During the year the Association made charitable donations of £nil (2021 - £nil).

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

The members of the Board of Management at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditors.

Auditor

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board of Management



DONNA BIRRELL
Secretary
11 August 2022

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the financial statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 6 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement of Internal Financial Control on page 6 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the financial statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Board of Management and Officers of the Association and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Board of Management's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.



ALEXANDER SLOAN
Accountants and Business Advisers
Statutory Auditors
GLASGOW
11 August 2022



RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Rural Stirling Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of the surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Board of Management use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Board of Management with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The Board of Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

Other Information (Contd.)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Board of Management

As explained more fully in the statement of Board of Management's responsibilities as set out on page 5, the Board of Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board of Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Management is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Management either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Association through discussions with the Board of Management and other management, and from our wider knowledge and experience of the RSL sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Association, including the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (and related regulations), the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and other laws and regulations applicable to a registered social housing provider in Scotland. We also considered the risks of non-compliance with the other requirements imposed by the Scottish Housing Regulator and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing the Association's Assurance Statement and associated supporting information; and
- reviewing correspondence with the Scottish Housing Regulator.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud (Contd.)

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Board and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. The description forms part of our audit report.

Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



ALEXANDER SLOAN
Accountants and Business Advisers
Statutory Auditors
GLASGOW
11 August 2022



RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	2022	2021
		£	£
Revenue	2	3,975,286	3,684,593
Operating costs	2	3,517,573	3,005,865
OPERATING SURPLUS		457,713	678,728
Gain on sale of housing stock	7	-	10,000
Interest receivable and other income		70	172
Interest payable and similar charges	8	(326,391)	(326,384)
Movement in fair value of financial instruments	24	107,694	67,792
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		239,086	430,308

The results relate wholly to continuing activities.

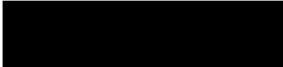
The notes on pages 17 to 32 form an integral part of these financial statements.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	2022		2021
		£	£	£
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Housing properties - depreciated cost	10		49,132,599	46,375,185
Other tangible assets	10		909,667	926,495
Investments	11		1	1
			<u>50,042,267</u>	<u>47,301,681</u>
CURRENT ASSETS				
Receivables	12	334,169		999,057
Cash and cash equivalents	13	4,397,159		1,121,751
		<u>4,731,328</u>		<u>2,120,808</u>
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	14	(1,766,809)		(1,798,434)
NET CURRENT ASSETS			<u>2,964,519</u>	<u>322,374</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>53,006,786</u>	<u>47,624,055</u>
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	15		(14,838,629)	(10,176,140)
DEFERRED INCOME				
Social housing grants	17	(30,760,092)		(30,245,844)
Other grants	17	(1,026,090)		(1,059,168)
			<u>(31,786,182)</u>	<u>(31,305,012)</u>
NET ASSETS			<u>6,381,975</u>	<u>6,142,903</u>
EQUITY				
Share capital	18		137	151
Revenue reserves			6,381,838	6,142,752
			<u>6,381,975</u>	<u>6,142,903</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Management and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 11 August 2022.



Board Member



Board Member



Secretary

The notes on pages 17 to 32 form an integral part of these financial statements.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	2022		2021
		£	£	£
Surplus for the Year			239,086	430,308
<i>Adjustments for non-cash items:</i>				
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	10	1,540,784	1,286,041	
Amortisation of capital grants	17	(984,431)	(816,264)	
Gain on disposal of tangible fixed assets		-	(15,119)	
Share capital written off	18	(19)	(34)	
			<u>556,334</u>	<u>454,624</u>
Interest receivable			(70)	(172)
Interest payable	8		326,391	326,384
			<u>326,391</u>	<u>326,384</u>
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital			1,121,741	1,211,144
Change in Loan to Subsidiary		8,438	(3,059)	
Change in debtors		(38,839)	21,329	
Change in creditors		(29,452)	(13,856)	
			<u>326,391</u>	<u>326,384</u>
Net cash inflow from operating activities			1,061,888	1,215,558
Investing Activities				
Acquisition and construction of properties		(4,431,762)	(5,300,638)	
Purchase of other fixed assets		(21,210)	(8,682)	
Social housing grant received		2,160,890	4,979,346	
Proceeds on disposal of housing properties		-	10,000	
Proceeds on disposal of other tangible assets		-	5,119	
			<u>5,119</u>	
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(2,292,082)	(314,855)
Financing Activities				
Derivative movement		(107,694)	(67,792)	
Loan Advances Received		5,400,000	100,000	
Loan redemption payments		(127,579)	-	
Interest received on cash and cash equivalents		70	172	
Interest paid on loans		(326,391)	(326,384)	
Loan principal repayments		(332,809)	(383,645)	
Share capital issued	18	5	3	
			<u>3</u>	
Net cash inflow / (outflow) from financing activities			4,505,602	(677,646)
Increase in cash	19		3,275,408	223,057
Opening cash & cash equivalents			1,121,751	898,694
Closing cash & cash equivalents			<u>4,397,159</u>	<u>1,121,751</u>
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March				
Cash	19		4,397,159	1,121,751
			<u>4,397,159</u>	<u>1,121,751</u>

The notes on pages 17 to 32 form an integral part of these financial statements.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Share Capital	Revenue Reserve	Total
	£	£	£
Balance as at 1 April 2020	182	5,712,444	5,712,626
Issue of Shares	3	-	3
Cancellation of Shares	(34)	-	(34)
Surplus for the year	-	430,308	430,308
Balance as at 31 March 2021	151	6,142,752	6,142,903
Balance as at 1 April 2021	151	6,142,752	6,142,903
Issue of Shares	5	-	5
Cancellation of Shares	(19)	-	(19)
Surplus for the year	-	239,086	239,086
Balance as at 31 March 2022	137	6,381,838	6,381,975

The notes on pages 17 to 32 form an integral part of these financial statements.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below.

Revenue

Revenue comprises rental and service charge income receivable in the period, income from shared ownership first tranche sales, sales of properties built for sale, other services provided, revenue grants receivable and government grants released to income in the period.

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

Going Concern

On the basis that the Board of Management has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Association has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

Sales Of Housing Properties

First tranche shared ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the statement of recommended practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the statement of comprehensive income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the statement of comprehensive income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

Derivative Financial Instrument

The Association uses an interest rate swap to manage its exposure to interest rate movements. The fair value of these contracts is recorded in the Statement of Financial Position and is determined by discounted future cashflow at the prevailing market rates at the Statement of Financial Position date.

The Association's interest rate swap is not designated as a hedging instrument.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Housing Properties

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Association depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

<i>Component</i>	<i>Useful Economic Life</i>
Kitchen	Over 18 years
Bathrooms	Over 30 years
Boilers	Over 15 years
Heating Systems	Over 30 years
Windows	Over 40 years
External Doors	Over 30 years
Rewiring	Over 40 years
Roofs	Over 50 years
Structure	Over 50 years
Solar Panels	Over 25 years

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

<i>Asset Category</i>	<i>Depreciation Rate</i>
Office Premises	2%
Furniture & Fittings	10%
Office Equipment	20%

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the statement of comprehensive income when these components are replaced.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Taxation

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extension of the life of the property.

Capitalisation Of Development Overheads

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to ongoing development activities are capitalised.

Borrowing Costs

Interest incurred on financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme. All other borrowing costs are expensed to the statement of comprehensive income using the effective interest rate method.

Property Development Cost

The proportion of the development cost of shared ownership properties expected to be disposed of as a first tranche sale is held in current assets until it is disposed of. The remaining part of the development cost is treated as a non-current asset. Surpluses made on the disposal of first tranche sales are taken to the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Property developments that are intended for resale are included in current assets until disposal.

Basis of Consolidation

The Association has obtained exemption from the Financial Conduct Authority from producing Consolidated Financial Statements as provided by Section 14(2A) of the Friendly and Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1968. The financial statements for Rural Stirling Housing Association Limited present information about it as an individual undertaking and not about the group.

Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Association recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Cash and Liquid Resources

Cash comprises cash at bank and in hand, deposits repayable on demand less overdrafts. Liquid resources are current asset investments that can't be disposed of without penalty and are readily convertible into amounts of cash at their carrying value.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the the Association to exercise judgement in applying the it's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

Key Judgements

a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Board of Management the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Board of Management considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages

c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Board of Management has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In their judgement these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

d) Advancement of Capital Developments

The Board of Management has considered that the costs of ongoing capital developments at the year end will be wholly recoverable and the developments will be completed. This is due to the secured funding for some projects and the commitment of local and national government to help fund the other projects to completion. Thus, noting that the costs already incurred are development costs and not abortive costs in relation to these projects.

Estimation Uncertainty

a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

d) Costs of shared ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on an percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT

	Notes	Turnover	Operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit)	Turnover	Operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit)
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Affordable letting activities	3	3,910,364	3,515,874	394,490	3,624,182	3,004,799	619,383
Other Activities	4	64,922	1,699	63,223	60,411	1,066	59,345
Total		3,975,286	3,517,573	457,713	3,684,593	3,005,865	678,728

3. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM AFFORDABLE LETTING ACTIVITIES

	General Needs Housing £	Shared Ownership £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Revenue from Lettings				
Rent receivable net of service charges	2,879,225	34,563	2,913,788	2,755,561
Service charges receivable	9,141	-	9,141	9,141
Less: Rent losses from voids	29,142	-	29,142	12,103
Income from rents and service charges	2,859,224	34,563	2,893,787	2,752,599
Grants released from deferred income	976,072	8,359	984,431	816,264
Revenue grants from Scottish Ministers	32,146	-	32,146	32,840
Other revenue grants	-	-	-	22,479
Total turnover from affordable letting activities	3,867,442	42,922	3,910,364	3,624,182
Expenditure on affordable letting activities				
Management and maintenance administration costs	1,124,895	21,990	1,146,885	1,037,690
Service costs	72,002	-	72,002	56,386
Planned and cyclical maintenance, including major repairs	394,280	-	394,280	315,005
Reactive maintenance costs	375,401	-	375,401	296,492
Bad Debts - rents and service charges	24,560	-	24,560	47,359
Depreciation of affordable let properties	1,502,746	-	1,502,746	1,251,867
Operating costs of affordable letting activities	3,493,884	21,990	3,515,874	3,004,799
Operating surplus on affordable letting activities	373,558	20,932	394,490	619,383
2021	617,144	2,239		

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Gain on sale	Other income	Total Turnover	Operating costs - bad debts	Other operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2022	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2021
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income from subsidiary	-	-	23,791	23,791	-	-	23,791	23,923
Factoring	-	-	3,327	3,327	-	1,699	1,628	2,360
Administration allowance for Stage 3 grants	2,979	-	-	2,979	-	-	2,979	-
Other activities	-	-	11,854	11,854	-	-	11,854	25,071
Solar Panel Tariffs	-	-	22,971	22,971	-	-	22,971	7,991
	<u>3,520</u>	<u>5,119</u>	<u>51,772</u>	<u>60,411</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,066</u>	<u>59,345</u>	
2021	3,520	5,119	51,772	60,411	-	1,066	59,345	

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

5. OFFICERS' EMOLUMENTS

	2022	2021
	£	£
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Board of Management, managers and employees of the Association.		
One Officer of the Association received emoluments greater than £60,000.		
Aggregate emoluments payable to Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	67,685	70,369
Pension contributions made on behalf on Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000	5,964	5,917
Emoluments payable to Chief Executive (excluding pension contributions)	67,685	70,369
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the Chief Executive	5,964	5,917
Total emoluments payable to the Chief Executive	73,649	76,286
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	150,050	154,626
The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emoluments, including pension contributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-		
	Number	Number
£60,001 to £70,000	1	1
£70,001 to £80,000	1	1

6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	17	14
Average total number of employees employed during the year	19	15
Staff costs were:	£	£
Wages and salaries	652,159	565,708
National insurance costs	59,399	51,660
Pension costs	49,287	39,720
Temporary, agency and seconded staff	30,793	24,277
	791,638	681,365

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

7. GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STOCK

	2022	2021
	£	£
Cost of sales	-	-
Gain on sale of housing stock	-	10,000

8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES

	2022	2021
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts	346,804	326,043
Other loan Interest	2,200	2,200
	349,004	328,243
Less: Interest Capitalised on developments	(22,613)	(1,859)
	326,391	326,384

9. SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR

	2022	2021
	£	£
Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):		
Depreciation - non-current assets	1,540,784	1,286,041
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	10,380	9,576
Gain on sale of other non-current assets	-	(15,119)

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

10. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for Letting £	Housing Properties In course of Construction £	Shared Ownership Completed £	Total £
COST				
At 1 April 2021	55,365,744	7,282,035	581,200	63,228,979
Additions	495,168	3,764,992	-	4,260,160
Disposals	(183,943)	-	-	(183,943)
Transfers	9,553,231	(9,526,068)	(27,163)	-
At 31 March 2022	<u>65,230,200</u>	<u>1,520,959</u>	<u>554,037</u>	<u>67,305,196</u>
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 April 2021	16,603,059	-	250,735	16,853,794
Charge for Year	1,493,173	-	9,573	1,502,746
Transfers	8,015	-	(8,015)	-
Disposals	(183,943)	-	-	(183,943)
At 31 March 2022	<u>17,920,304</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>252,293</u>	<u>18,172,597</u>
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 March 2022	<u>47,309,896</u>	<u>1,520,959</u>	<u>301,744</u>	<u>49,132,599</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>38,762,685</u>	<u>7,282,035</u>	<u>330,465</u>	<u>46,375,185</u>

Expenditure on Existing Properties	2022		2021	
	Component replacement £	Improvement £	Component replacement £	Improvement £
Amounts capitalised	443,928	-	279,575	-
Amounts charged to the statement of comprehensive income	-	769,681	-	611,497

All land and housing properties are heritable.

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carry value of £24,902,136 (2021 - £25,433,767)

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

10. NON CURRENT ASSETS (continued)

(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Equipment £	Total £
COST			
At 1 April 2021	989,813	103,596	1,093,409
Additions	-	21,210	21,210
Eliminated on disposals	-	(14,577)	(14,577)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
At 31 March 2022	989,813	110,229	1,100,042
DEPRECIATION			
At 1 April 2021	113,966	52,948	166,914
Charge for year	19,413	18,625	38,038
Eliminated on disposals	-	(14,577)	(14,577)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
At 31 March 2022	133,379	56,996	190,375
NET BOOK VALUE			
At 31 March 2022	856,434	53,233	909,667
At 31 March 2021	<u>875,847</u>	<u>50,648</u>	<u>926,495</u>

FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

	2022 £	2021 £
Subsidiary undertakings	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1	1

Subsidiary Undertakings

The Association has a 100% owned subsidiary named Venachar Limited. The relationship between the Association and its subsidiary is set out in an independence agreement between both parties.

In the opinion of the Board of Management the aggregate value of assets of the subsidiary is not less than the aggregate of the amounts at which those assets are stated in the Association's balance sheet.

During the year, Rural Stirling Housing Association Limited recharged staff costs and overheads to Venachar Limited, amounting to £2,730 (2021 - £2,863) and charged lease rentals totalling £21,060 (2021 - £21,060). At the year end the balance due from Venachar Limited to Rural Stirling Housing Association Limited was £9,811 (2021 - £18,249).

	2022	Profit / (Loss)	2021	Profit / (Loss)
	Reserves £	£	Reserves £	£
Venachar Limited	<u>(773)</u>	<u>1,223</u>	<u>(1,997)</u>	<u>(25)</u>

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

12. RECEIVABLES

	2022	2021
	£	£
Gross arrears of rent & service charges	160,035	127,723
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(81,811)	(69,784)
<i>Net arrears of rent and service charges</i>	78,224	57,939
Social housing grant receivable	178,438	873,727
Other receivables	67,696	49,142
Amounts due from group undertakings	9,811	18,249
	<u>334,169</u>	<u>999,057</u>

13. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2022	2021
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	4,397,159	1,121,751
	<u>4,397,159</u>	<u>1,121,751</u>

14. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2022	2021
	£	£
Bank loans	519,558	332,337
Derivative financial instruments	50,000	67,792
Trade payables	5,002	35,327
Rent received in advance	131,828	122,677
Other payables	213,332	187,419
Accruals and deferred income	847,089	1,052,882
	<u>1,766,809</u>	<u>1,798,434</u>

At the balance sheet date there were pension contributions outstanding of £6,914 (2021 - £1,265).

15. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	2022	2021
	£	£
Bank loans	14,830,770	10,078,379
Derivative Financial Instruments	7,859	97,761
	<u>14,838,629</u>	<u>10,176,140</u>

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

16. DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS

	2022	2021
	£	£
Bank Loans		
Amounts due within one year	519,558	332,337
Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	550,115	484,893
Amounts due in two years or more but less than five years	1,759,593	1,023,527
Amounts due in more than five years	12,521,062	8,569,959
	<u>15,350,328</u>	<u>10,410,716</u>

The Association has a number of bank loans the principal terms of which are as follows:

Lender	Number of Secured	Effective Rate	(Year) Fixed
Nationwide BS	16	0.6%	2032 Variable
Nationwide BS	41	0.7%	2034 Variable
Nationwide BS	33	0.6%	2037 Variable
Nationwide BS	37	1.4%	2039 Variable
Bank of Scotland	1	5.7%	2025 Fixed
Bank of Scotland	3	0.8%	2033 Variable
Bank of Scotland	2	0.8%	2033 Variable
Bank of Scotland	5	4.1%	2032 Fixed
Bank of Scotland	12	4.1%	2033 Fixed
Bank of Scotland	20	5.1%	2027 Fixed
Bank of Scotland	49	3.6%	2034 Fixed
Bank of Scotland	15	2.1%	2045 Variable
Bank of Scotland	139	0.8%	2045 Fixed
Royal Bank of Scotland	30	1.1%	2029 Variable
Royal Bank of Scotland	34	2.0%	2040 Variable
Royal Bank of Scotland	34	6.2%	2040 Fixed
Royal Bank of Scotland	10	0.8%	2040 Variable
Royal Bank of Scotland	17	2.4%	2040 Variable

All the Association's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

In accordance with FRS 102 the Association's bank borrowings are valued using at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Derivative financial instruments

Amounts due within one year	50,000	67,792
Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	7,859	-
Amounts due in two years or more but less than five years	-	97,761
	<u>57,859</u>	<u>165,553</u>

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

17. DEFERRED INCOME

	Social Housing Grants £	Other Housing Grants £	Total £
Capital grants received			
At 1 April 2021	43,145,663	1,495,218	44,640,881
Additions in the year	1,465,601	-	1,465,601
Eliminated on disposal	-	-	-
At 31 March 2022	<u>44,611,264</u>	<u>1,495,218</u>	<u>46,106,482</u>
Amortisation			
At 1 April 2021	12,899,819	436,050	13,335,869
Amortisation in year	951,353	33,078	984,431
At 31 March 2022	<u>13,851,172</u>	<u>469,128</u>	<u>14,320,300</u>
Net book value			
At 31 March 2021	<u>30,245,844</u>	<u>1,059,168</u>	<u>31,305,012</u>

This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the following years:

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts due within one year	984,429	816,264
Amounts due in more than one year	30,801,753	30,488,748
	<u>31,786,182</u>	<u>31,305,012</u>

18. SHARE CAPITAL

Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 April	151	182
Issued in year	5	3
Cancelled in year	(19)	(34)
At 31 March	<u>137</u>	<u>151</u>

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

19. CASH FLOWS

Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt

	£	2022 £	£	2021 £
Increase in cash	3,275,408		223,057	
Change in liquid resources	-		-	
Cashflow from change in net debt	<u>(4,939,612)</u>		<u>283,645</u>	
Movement in net debt during the year		(1,664,204)		506,702
Net debt at 1 April		(9,288,965)		(9,795,667)
Net debt at 31 March		<u>(10,953,169)</u>		<u>(9,288,965)</u>

	At 01/04/2021 £	Cashflows £	Other Changes £	At 31/03/2022 £
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>1,121,751</u>	<u>3,275,408</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,397,159</u>
	1,121,751	3,275,408	-	4,397,159
Debt: Due within one year	(332,337)	332,809	(520,030)	(519,558)
Due after more than one year	(10,078,379)	(5,272,421)	520,030	(14,830,770)
Net debt	<u>(9,288,965)</u>	<u>(1,664,204)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(10,953,169)</u>

20. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	2022 £	2021 £
Capital Expenditure that has been contracted for but has not been provided for in the financial statements	<u>1,810,426</u>	<u>5,471,325</u>

The above commitments will be financed by a mixture of public grant, private finance and the Association's own resources.

21. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

	2022 £	2021 £
At the year end, the total minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:		
Other		
Expiring in the next year	2,241	2,241
Expiring later than one year and not later than five years	7,841	8,569
Expiring later than five years	-	1,344
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

22. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is Stirling Road, Doune, Perthshire, FK16 6AA.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Stirling.

23. BOARD OF MANAGEMENT MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Board of Management members received £0 (2021 - £45) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Board of Management members in respect of their duties to the Association.

24. CHANGE IN FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	£	£
Opening fair value of derivative financial instruments	165,553	233,345
Change in fair value of derivative financial instruments	(107,694)	(67,792)
	<u>57,859</u>	<u>165,553</u>

Interest rate risk

Bank borrowings are in accordance with the Association's Treasury Management policy and interest rate risk is managed by having a suitable balance of variable and fixed rate borrowings. The interest rate swap forms part of that strategy.

25. HOUSING STOCK

The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2022 No.	2021 No.
General needs	652	601
Supported housing	13	13
Shared ownership	13	14
	<u>678</u>	<u>628</u>

RURAL STIRLING HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Board of Management are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Board of Management member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Board of Management members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Rent received from tenants on the Board of Management and their close family members	<u>9,128</u>	<u>13,068</u>

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Board of Management (and their close family) were £0 (2021 - £0).

Members of the Board of Management who are tenants	4	3
Members of the Board of Management who are local authority employees	1	1