PARAGON HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

Registered Housing Association No. 298

Financial Services Authority No. 2521R (S)

Charity No. SCO36262

BAKER TILLY UK AUDIT LLP Chartered Accountants

Edinburgh

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

Contents

Charity Number

		Page	
Officers and Professional Advisers		1	
Management Committee's Report		2 - 8	
Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilit	ies	9	
Statement on Internal Financial Control		10	
Auditors' Report on Corporate Governance		11	
Independent Auditors' Report		12	
Income and Expenditure Account		13	
Balance Sheet		14	
Cash Flow Statement		15	
Notes to the Financial Statements		16 - 3	34
Registration Particulars:			
Financial Services Authority	Industrial and Provident Societ Registered Number 2521R (S)	ties Act 1	965
Scottish Housing Regulator	Housing (Scotland) Act 2001 Registered Number 298		

SCO36262

OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS

31 MARCH 2013

Flora Wallace

Chairperson

Helen Forrest

Joint Vice Chairperson

Susan Robertson

Treasurer

Michael Hesketh

Joint Vice Chairperson

Jean Murray

Elisabeth Campbell

Fiona Speirs

Iris Abercrombie

Jim Morrison

Left November 2012

Walter McLay

Andrew Simpson

Joined September 2012

Kenneth Earle

Louisa HeskethJoined September 2012Leslie SimpsonJoined March 2013Sheila DaviesResigned May 2012

Cllr Tina Murphy

Representing Clackmannanshire Council

Cllr Christine Simpson Cllr Joan Paterson

Representing Stirling Council Representing Falkirk Council

Executive Officers

Margaret Torrance

Director

Linda Banks

Finance and Investment Manager

Sheelagh Norris

Housing Manager

William Baxter

Programme and Regeneration Manager

Linda Duncan

Policy & Compliance Manager

Registered Office

Bankers

Invergrange House Station Road Grangemouth FK3 8DG

The Co-operative Bank plc 1 Balloon St

Manchester M60 4EP Royal Bank of Scotland plc Grangemouth Branch 2 La Porte Precinct Grangemouth FK3 8AS

Solicitors

EH3 8EH

External Auditors

Internal Auditors

HBJ Gateley Exchange Tower 19 Canning Street Edinburgh Baker Tilly UK Audit LLP First Floor, Quay 2 139 Fountainbridge

139 Fountainbridg Edinburgh EH3 9QG Alexander Sloan 38 Cadogan Street Glasgow

G2 7HF

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

The Management Committee present their report and audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2013.

Structure, Governance and Management

Paragon Housing Association Ltd is incorporated under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. Paragon is a Registered Social Landlord and a registered charity and was established under a Memorandum of Association which established the objects and powers of the Association.

Membership of the Management Committee is stable with new members joining during the year. As part of their annual stock tour and induction event in October 2013, a meeting was held with the Chair of the SFHA to discuss major policy and strategic issues facing the sector.

During 2012/13 members attended sessions on welfare reform, the regulatory framework, team building and national conferences and events. One member of the Committee already holds the nationally recognized SVQ "Governance of Scottish Housing Associations" and another is nearing completion of the course.

Principal Activity

The principal activity of the Association is the provision of social rented accommodation.

Review of Operations

There was a net reduction in the level of housing stock owned by 1 unit from the previous period. The number of housing units owned at 31st March 2013 was 1410.

The introduction of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 has had a major impact on the social rented sector across the country. The early changes introduced from 1st April 2013 have had a direct impact on income levels through the reduction in housing benefit due to tenants as a result of the introduction of the under occupancy charge or "bedroom tax" as it is known in popular terms. Around 14% of Association tenants were adversely affected at the point of introduction. The Association has kept abreast with developments through national housing bodies such as the Scottish Federation of Housing Associations and Chartered Institute of Housing.

In advance of the changes, plans were drawn up to mitigate the impact and support tenants through this very difficult time. There was close working with local authority partners on the introduction of the changes.

The Association's response has included a programme of face to face contact and follow up contact with those affected, establishing an advice protocol with the Money Advice Service, the production of some well received advice and information leaflets, reviewing our allocations policies, setting up links with the Falkirk Foodbank and providing other practical assistance to those affected by benefit changes.

Further changes to the benefits system are in the pipeline and the Association continues to pursue ways to mitigate the impact on tenants and our business.

In September 2012 the Association submitted an application to Scottish Minister for the suspension to

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

the extension of the modernised right to buy. This extension was granted in November 2012.

In line with the requirements of the Property Factors (Scotland) Act 2011 the Association completed the Scottish Government's registration requirements in September 2012.

The Association's continued participation in the Scottish Government's Mortgage to Rent Scheme (which assists in the prevention of homelessness) resulted in the purchase of 5 properties which offset 6 Right to Buy sales. There was an upward trend in house sales applications and part of this can be attributed to the launch of the Scottish Government's consultation on the future of the Right to Buy in Scotland. The Association responded to the consultation exercise in August 2012 and favoured the phasing out of the Right to Buy. The Management Committee recognised the potential impact on individual tenants and they were encouraged to make their own representations on the matter direct to the Scottish Government.

Good progress is being made towards achieving the Scottish Housing Quality Standard with 87% of all properties compliant at year end. The main area to be tackled between April 2013 and March 2015 is the installation of door entry systems where none exist at communal block entrances. The main challenge around achieving this is the involvement of owners in improvement works.

During 2012/13 the Association spent over £1.7m on cyclical maintenance, reactive maintenance and property improvements including the installation of new gas fired central heating of which £498k was capitalised as new components.

The Association continued to involve tenants in its work and take on board their views through a variety of methods including undertaking a wide range of surveys, focus group sessions and provision of information on services and performance. As a precursor to the introduction of the Tenants Charter in 2013/14 a number of questions in the annual Winter Survey were remodeled to reflect the Charter requirements.

All Registered Social Landlords were required to implement SPSO Complaints procedure and the Association introduced this in November 2012.

Staff training continued with an in house programme and external courses attended. Sessions have included health and safety, operational training in a number of areas, policy briefings and welfare reform sessions.

There were upgrades to the Association's IT hardware and software packages including a new server and Disaster Recovery system.

Financial Review

The Income & Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet for the year reflects the continued investment put into the housing stock. The Association acquired 5 additional properties through the Scottish Government's Mortgage to Rent Scheme.

The planned maintenance programme spend of over £1m included central heating, electrical works and some kitchen replacements reflecting the work carried out towards the SHQS of which £498k has been capitalised.

This has resulted in a surplus of £1.28m.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

Future Developments

The roll out of the provisions of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 remains a cause concern for social housing providers and we continue to seek ways to mitigate these affects. To date this has included the measures outlined above and we have recently submitted an application to the Big Lottery Fund to fund 2 posts to assist our tenants with budgeting and benefits advice. The application has assessed to stage 2 and the outcome is awaited.

We are also currently pursuing a potential development partnership project with a site start date in Autumn 2013 with a cost to the association of circa £1m.

The Association has put our reactive repairs and gas services out to tender, aiming to have a new contract in place by April 2014. Investment work planned for 2013/14 includes roughcast and roofing works.

Going Concern

The Association has a strong cash position and continues to hold significant unencumbered assets. The organisation remains financially stable going forward albeit the Welfare Benefit Reforms have brought new challenges. This view is supported by the most recent review of the 30 year cashflow going forward. These and other financial projections are regularly reviewed as part of the Business Planning cycle.

It is therefore the opinion of the Management Committee that the organisation is a going concern.

Reserves Statement

The Association has primarily been established through a series of Large Scale Voluntary Transfers (LSVT). As such, it is mainly debt funded and has limited revenue reserves. This is one of the defining characteristics of an LSVT housing association.

The Association's 30 year consolidated Business Plan predicts a series of planned surpluses and deficits across the plan period. This plan predicts that the Association can meet its commitments to maintain the housing stock to a good standard. The value of the ongoing programme of work fluctuates year on year in accordance with the improvement and maintenance programme as determined by life cycle costings and statutory requirements such as achieving the Scottish Housing Quality Standard.

In addition to working capital, general reserves will be held for programmes identified by the Management Committee. Investment in the region of £5.5 million is planned over the next 3 financial years (capital spend of £3.5m & revenue spend of £2m).

The designated reserves may be used as determined by the Management Committee. This year the Management Committee has transferred £1,173k to the designated reserves for payment towards the Pension Past Service Deficit over the next 14 years. As there is no definitive statement as to the appropriate level of transfer to designated reserves this will be an annual assessment to be made by the Management Committee taking account of factors such as risk etc. The total amount to be paid over the

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

next 14 years has a NPV of £1.4m.

In addition, the Association may hold Restricted Reserves for specific purposes such as the requirements of regulators or funders. This will be reviewed annually.

Treasury management

The Association, as a matter of policy, does not enter into transactions of a speculative nature. At 31 March 2013, the Association has an appropriate mix of fixed and variable rate finance. As at 31st March 2013 the Association holds loans in the proportion of 30% at fixed rate and 70% at variable rate.

Risk Policy and major risks facing the Association

The Association has a Risk Management Strategy and Risk Register in place. There is an annual review of the Risk Register by the Management Committee. In addition a Fraud Risk review is carried out. A new server and Disaster Recovery system was put in place during 2012/13.

The key risks highlighted in the 2012/13 Risk Review included changes to national housing policy, meeting the SHQS, impact of welfare reform, failure to comply with lenders covenants, implementing organizational changes and pensions issues.

A programme of internal audit is in place. During 2012/13 the following areas were included in the internal audit programme;

- Quality of Housing
- Tenancy Sustainment
- Homelessness
- Value for Money
- Payroll
- Business Continuity Planning
- Factoring
- Governance

Maintenance policies

The Association seeks to maintain its properties to the highest standard. To this end, programmes of cyclical repairs are carried out in the medium term to deal with the gradual and predictable deterioration of building components. It is expected that the cost of all these repairs would be charged to the Income and Expenditure account.

In addition the Association has a long term programme of major repairs to cover for works which have become necessary since the original development was completed, including works required by subsequent legislative changes. This includes replacement or repairs to components of the properties, which have come to the end of their economic lives. In line with the SORP 2010, replacements to building components (as identified in Note 1g(i)) are capitalised in the accounts as they occur. All other major repairs are charged to the Income and Expenditure account.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

Rent Policy

The majority of the Association's housing stock has been acquired through Large Scale Voluntary Transfer. The contract conditions attached require that rents charged at transfer were those applied by the former landlord, Scottish Homes. The original rents were based on a formula based on Gross Annual Value.

The annual rent increase policy is predicated on the original business plans underpinning the transfers allowing for an inflation (RPI) plus margin increase uplift on an annual basis. There is also a facility for one off increases in respect of improvements. This is only used for the first time installation of central heating.

The Association carries out an annual rent review which includes consideration of issues such as viability, affordability and market comparison against other social housing providers on a geographic and peer group basis. Tenants are consulted as part of this process. This information is then used to fix the level of the annual rent increase. The general rent increase for 2013/14 is 3.9% however a number of properties will have a one off increase of 4% applied in relation to the first time installation of central heating system upon completion of installation. This compares with an average rent increase of 5.26% for 2012/13.

Creditor Payment Policy

The payment policy, which the Association follows, is to pay all purchases within 28 days, although some payments are settled in 7 days, in accordance with creditor terms of business. Invoices were paid within the 28 days; the exception being where accounts were in dispute e.g. awaiting credit notes.

Employee involvement and Health and Safety

Paragon Housing Association encourages employee involvement in all major initiatives and involves staff in the formulation of strategic objectives.

A Health & Safety Sub Committee meeting is held quarterly where staff and Committee members can and do raise health and safety issues. Staff and Committee members regularly take part in health and safety training. There are regular briefings on health safety topics and a new Health & Safety Staff handbook was launched in November 2012.

There are frequent reviews of policies and practices in relation to health & safety. Regular health and safety audits are carried out by an independent consultant.

The Association is taking part in the national "Healthy Working Lives" scheme and were awarded the Silver Award in 2011 and we are currently working toward the achieving the Gold Award.

Changes in fixed assets

Changes in fixed assets are set out in note 7.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

The Committee of Management and Executive Officers

The Management Committee and executive officers of the Association are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Committee of Management holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The executive officers of the Association hold no interest in the Association's share capital and although not having the legal status of directors they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Committee.

Training and Recruitment of Management Committee

The Association is governed by an experienced Management Committee supported by a sub-committee structure. Training needs of the Management Committee and staff are regularly reviewed and an annual training programme established.

New members are elected at the Association's AGM and an induction session is held with them. This includes a stock tour to which all Management Committee members are invited.

Internal Financial Control (page 10)

The Committee is responsible for the Association's system of internal financial control, and has reviewed its effectiveness from information provided by management staff.

Any system can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The financial controls system within the Association is fundamentally simple and appropriate to the size and complexity of the organisation. It includes a combination of regular review of financial results compared with an agreed budget and authorisation of all expenditure by senior staff and Committee. In addition, a programme of internal audit reviews examines the operations of controls across all areas of activity on a cyclical basis.

Related Party Transactions

Some members of the Management Committee are tenants. Their tenancies are on the Association's normal tenancy terms and they cannot use their positions to their advantage. Some members of the Committee are also members of Falkirk, Stirling or Clackmannanshire Councils with which the Association continues to undertake arms length transactions.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

31 March 2013

Surplus for the year and transfers

The results for the year are shown in the Income and Expenditure Account on page 13. The surplus for the year of £1,287,614 has been dealt with as follows:

	2013 £	2012 £
Surplus for the year Transfer to designated reserves (Note 5) Transfer from designated reserves (Note 5)	1,287,616 (1,173,463)	884,945 (240,000) 682,000
Net movement in revenue reserve	114,153	1,326,945

Statement as to disclosure of information to auditors

The Management Committee members who were in office on the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant audit information of which the auditors are unaware. Each of the Committee members have confirmed that they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as members in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditor.

Auditors

Baker Tilly UK Audit LLP has indicated its willingness to continue in office.

On behalf of the Management Committee

Date: 12/09/2013

STATEMENT OF MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES

Statute requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Management Committee are required to fulfil the following obligations:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to only material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business.

The Management Committee confirm that the financial statements comply with the requirements.

The Management Committee are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts 1965-2002, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Registered Social Landlords Determination of Accounts April 2012. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

By order of the Management Committee

Secretary

Date: 12/09/2013

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT ON INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL

31 MARCH 2013

The Management Committee acknowledge their ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate to the various business environments in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- The reliability of financial information used within the Association or for publication;
- · The maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- The safeguarding of assets (against unauthorised use or disposition).

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. Key elements include ensuring that:

- Formal policies and procedures are in place, including the documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authorities, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of the Association's assets.
- Experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions.
- Forecasts and budgets are prepared regularly which allow the Committee and staff to monitor the key business risks and financial objectives and progress towards the financial plans set for the year and the medium term; regular management accounts are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and upto-date financial and other information and significant variance from budgets are investigated as appropriate.
- Assessment of major business risks is carried out, including new initiatives, major financial commitments and treasury management using laid down criteria.
- All significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures.
- The Committee review reports from management and from external auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed.
- The Association has a formal audit needs assessment in place and internal audit work has been carried out during the year.
- Formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct weaknesses identified from the above reports.

The Management have reviewed the system of internal financial control in the Association during the year ended 31 March 2013. No weaknesses were found in internal financial controls which could result in material losses, contingencies, or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

By order of the Committee of Management

Date: 12/09/203

Secretary

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PARAGON HOUSING ASSOCIATION

We have audited the financial statements of Paragon Housing Association Limited for the year ended 31 March 2013 on pages 13 to 34. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with section 9 of the Friendly and Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1968. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Committee of Management and auditor

As explained more fully in the Committee of Management's Responsibilities Statement set out on page 9, the Committee of Management are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's (APB's) Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

A description of the scope of an audit of financial statements is provided on the APB's website at http://www.frc.org.uk/Our-Work/Codes-Standards/Audit-and-assurance/Standards-and-guidance/Standards-and-guidance-for-auditors/Scope-of-audit.aspx.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2013 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Industrial and Provident Societies
 Acts 1965 to 2002, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of
 Accounting Requirements April 2012.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PARAGON HOUSING ASSOCIATION

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts 1965 to 2002 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Baker TM UN Audut LLP

BAKER TILLY UK AUDIT LLP Statutory Auditor First Floor, Quay 2 139 Fountainbridge Edinburgh EH3 9QG

Date: 16 September 2013

INCOME & EXPENDITURE

AS AT 31 March 2013

	Notes	2013	2012
		£	£
Turnover	2	4,912,240	4,697,496
Less: Operating costs	2	(3,245,614)	(3,232,407)
Operating surplus	2	1,666,626	1,465,089
Gain on disposal of fixed assets	7a	203,346	30,373
Interest receivable and other income		36,344	18,365
Interest payable and similar charges	4	(618,700)	(628,882)
Surplus for the year	6	1,287,616	884,945

All activities relate to continuing activities. There are no recognised surpluses or deficits in the current or preceding year other than those included in the income and expenditure account.

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 March 2013

	Notes	2013	2012
		£	£
Tangible Fixed Assets			
Housing properties - depreciated cost	7	23,935,305	23,545,912
Less: HAG and other capital grants	7	(4,185,134)	(4,000,408)
		19,750,171	19,545,504
Other Fixed Assets	7	522,846	539,710
		20,273,017	20,085,214
Current Assets			
Debtors	8	264,688	293,668
Cash at bank and in hand		5,371,251	4,934,239
		5,635,939	5,227,907
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	9	(1,774,466)	(1,658,211)
Net current assets		3,861,473	3,569,696
Total assets less current liabilities		24,134,490	23,654,910
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than			
one year	10	(15,865,582)	(16,673,613)
Net Assets		8,268,908	6,981,297
Capital and Reserves			
Share capital	11	397	402
Designated reserves	5	1,413,463	240,000
Revenue reserves	6	6,855,048	6,740,895
		8,268,908	6,981,297

These financial statements were approved by the Management Committee and authorised for issue on 21x 22x and signed on their behalf by:

Committee Member:	Ushee Langt
Committee Member:	Flora Wallace
Secretary:	

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

YEAR TO 31 March 2013

	Notes	2013	2012
		£	£
Net cash inflow from operating activities	15(a)	2,247,391	2,008,420
Returns on investment and servicing of finance			
Interest received		36,344	18,365
Interest paid		(618,700)	(628,882)
Net cash (outflow) from returns on investments and servicing of finance		(582,356)	(610,517)
Capital Expenditure & Financial Investments			
Purchase and development of housing properties Proceeds from sale of properties Payments to acquire other tangible fixed assets Capital Grants received		(973,606) 287,640 (6,783) 184,726	(1,368,575) 67,479 (17,127) 86,351
Net cash (outflow) from Capital Expenditures & Financial Investments		(508,023)	(1,231,872)
Net cash inflow before financing		1,157,012	166,031
Financing Loan principal repayments New Loan Drawdowns Shares issued		(720,011) - 11	(647,790) 1,200,000 12
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing		(720,000)	552,222
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	15(b)	437,012	718,253

Further information is given in note 15.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

1. Accounting Policies

(a) Introduction and accounting basis

The principal accounting policies of the Association are set out in the paragraphs (b) to (m) below. The Association is incorporated under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act and is registered by The Financial Conduct Authority. The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in compliance with Determination of Accounting Requirements April 2012 and The Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP), "Accounting by Registered Social Housing Providers, Update "2010", and applicable accounting standards.

(b) Going Concern

In March 2012 the Association made a further drawdown of £1.2m from the additional £5m of funding arranged with the Co-operative Bank in 2010/11. This funding was put in place to finance development activities, mortgage to rent activities and stock investment and continues to grow the successful relationship between the Association and the Bank. A further drawdown of £1m will take place in 2013/2014.

With this injection of capital, the investment programme can continue to successfully progress towards achieving the Scottish Housing Quality Standard, development and mortgage to rent activities will continue. The Association still continues to hold significant unencumbered assets. The organisation remains financially stable going forward albeit the Welfare Benefit Reforms will bring new challenges. This view is supported by the most recent review of the 30 year cashflow going forward.

It is therefore the opinion of the Management Committee that the organisation is a going concern, and as such the financial statements have been prepared on this basis.

(c) Turnover

Turnover represents rental and service charge income receivable from tenants. Tenant service charges are levied on a basis intended to cover appropriate service costs each year.

(d) Finance

The financial statements have been prepared on the basis that the capital expenditure referred to in note 7 will be grant aided, funded by loans or met out of reserves, or from proceeds of sales.

(e) Mortgages

Mortgage loans are advanced by private lenders under the terms of the individual mortgage deeds in respect of each property or housing scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

(f) Fixed assets - Housing land and buildings (note 7)

Properties included in housing properties are stated at cost. The cost of such properties includes the following:

- (i) cost of acquiring land and buildings
- (ii) development expenditure including applicable overheads
- (iii) interest charged on the loans raised to finance the scheme to date of completion

These costs are either termed "qualifying costs" by Housing and Investment Division at the Scottish Government for approved HAG schemes and are considered for mortgage loans by the relevant lending authorities or they are met out of the Association's reserves.

All invoices and architects' certificates relating to capital expenditure incurred in the year at gross value before retentions are included in the financial statements for the year, provided that the dates of issue or valuations are prior to the year end.

Development costs are capitalised to the extent that they are attributable to specific schemes and where such costs are not felt to be excessive.

If expenditure does not qualify for HAG, it is nevertheless capitalised.

Expenditure on schemes which are subsequently aborted is written off in the year in which it is recognised that the scheme will not be developed to completion.

Sale of Housing Properties

Properties are disposed of under the appropriate legislation and guidance. All costs and grants relating to the share of the property sold are removed from the financial statements at the date of sale, except for first tranche sales. Any grants received that cannot be repaid from the proceeds of sale are abated and the grants removed from the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

(g) Depreciation

(i) Housing Properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost, less social housing and other public grants and less accumulated depreciation. Grants are released over the useful life to match the components that the grant relates to.

Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis over the expected economic useful lives of each major component that makes up the housing property as follows:

Land	Not depreciated
Structure	Over 60 years
Roof	Over 60 years
Cent Heat - Boiler	Over 15 years
Cent Heat - System	Over 25 years
Doors	Over 25 years
Windows	Over 35 years
Kitchens	Over 20 years
Sanitaryware	Over 30 years

Each component has a substantially different economic life and is depreciated over this individual life as per the depreciation rates shown above. The new accounting policy is compliant with the SORP 2010.

(ii) Other fixed assets

The Association's assets are written off evenly over their expected useful lives as follows:

Computer Equipment	-	33% on cost
Furniture, Fittings & Equipment	-	25% on cost
Office Property	-	2% on cost

A full year's depreciation is charged on these assets in the year of purchase, but no charge is made in the year of disposal.

The capitalisation limit used by the Association is £500.

Works to existing properties will generally be capitalised under the following circumstances:

- Where a component of the housing property that has been treated separately for depreciation purposes and depreciated over its useful economic life is replaced or restored; or
- Where the subsequent expenditure provides an enhancement of the economic benefits of the tangible fixed assets in excess of the previously assessed standard of performance. Such enhancement can occur if the improvements result in an

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

increase in rental income, a material reduction in future maintenance costs or a significant extension of the life of the property.

Works to existing properties which fail to meet the above criteria are charged to the Income and Expenditure account.

(h) Impairment of fixed assets

Impairment is calculated as the difference between the carrying value of income generating units and the estimated value in use at the date an impairment loss is recognised. Value in use represents the net present value of expected future cash flows from these units.

Impairment of assets would be recognised in the Income and Expenditure account.

(i) Reserves

Designated reserve - Reserves for pension liability

The Association has set aside an amount based on the current requirement to pay an annual sum towards the Past Service Deficit of the pension scheme. This is based on a projected 14 year figure, adjusted annually by The Pensions Trust. The designated reserve will be reviewed annually by the Association.

(j) Apportionment of management expenses

Direct employee administration and operating costs have been apportioned to the income and expenditure account on the basis of costs of the staff to the extent that they are directly engaged in each of the operations dealt with in those accounts.

(k) Operating Leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

(l) Pensions

The Association participates in the centralised multi-employer Scottish Housing Associations' Defined Benefit Pension Scheme (SHAPS) and retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Associations taken as a whole.

The expected cost to the Association of pensions is charged to the Income and Expenditure Account so as to spread the cost of pensions over the service lives of the employees in the scheme taken as a whole. Employer contributions are recognised as they become payable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

(m) Housing Association Grants

Housing Association Grants (HAG) are utilized to reduce the amount of mortgage loan in respect of approved schemes. The amount of HAG is calculated on the qualifying costs (note 1f) of the scheme in accordance with instructions issued from time to time. HAG and other grants are repayable under certain circumstances. These include the disposal of the properties to which the grants relate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

2. Particulars of turnover, operating costs and operating surplus and surplus before taxation by class of business

	Turnover	Operating Costs	Operating Surplus	2012 Total
	£	£	£	£
Social lettings (Note 3a) Other activities (Note 3b)	4,855,828 56,412	(3,196,978) (48,636)	1,658,850 7,776	1,461,373 3,716
2013 Total	4,912,240	(3,245,614)	1,666,626	1,465,089
2012 Total	4,697,496	(3,232,407)	1,465,089	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

3 (a) Particulars of turnover, operating costs and operating surplus from social letting activities

	General Needs Housing	Supported Housing Accommodation	2013 Total	2012 Total
	£	£	£	£
Income from lettings Rents receivable net of service charges	4,720,816	60,548	4,781,364	4,532,710
Less: Rent Losses from Voids	(19,369)	(1,374)	(20,743)	(17,019)
Net Rents receivable	4,701,447	59,174	4,760,621	4,515,691
Other revenue grants	34,321	1000	34,321	3,174
Grants from Scottish Ministers	60,886	100	60,886	113,412
Total Income from Lettings	4,796,654	59,174	4,855,828	4,632,277
Expenditure on Letting Activities Management and maintenance administration costs Reactive maintenance costs Bad debts - rent and service charges	1,327,116 698,354 35,241	15,858 13,617	1,342,974 711,971 35,241	1,267,449 749,204 43,305
Planned and cyclical maintenance including major repair expenditure Depreciation of social housing	583,226 516,474	7,092	583,226 523,566	646,302 464,644
Total Expenditure on Lettings	3,160,411	36,567	3,196,978	3,170,904
Operating Surplus on Letting Activities 2013	1,636,243	22,607	1,658,850	1,461,373
Operating Surplus on Letting Activities 2012	1,438,976	22,397	1,461,373	

Of the £829k Major Repairs spent in the year, £498k was capitalised for component replacement, £Nil for enhancements, (2012: £1,144k) and £331k was expensed (2012: £248k)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

3 (b) Particulars of turnover, operating costs and operating surplus/(deficit) from other activities

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Other Revenue Grants	Supporting people income	Other	Total turnover	Total Operating costs nover bad debts	Other operating costs	Total Operating costs	Operating Surplus
	વર	약	48	ધર	43	44	딲	44	야
Wider role activities	J	•	ı	[•	1	ı	0.5	•	•
Care and repair of property	31	7	9	ı	•	ń	: 11 f	•	į: I
Factoring	1	1	ì	49,588	49,588	(346)	(44,099)	(44.445)	5.143
Development and construction of property activities	æ	•	•	•	(A)	, 116.2			'
Support activities	×	ı	*		*	1	2	1	Ð
Care activities	36	0	*	٠	•		25	*	1
Agency management services - RSLs	•	•	1	•		•	.81	•	57
Other agency/management services	•	•	60	•	•	•	*	ı	
Developments for sale to RSLs	(1)	•		9	ı	•	1	*	Ī
Developments and improvements for sale to	090	•				100	*		,
non RSLs									
Other activities -insurance and tenant		•	•						
recharges				6,824	6,824	(446)	(3,745)	(4,191)	2,633
Total from other activities		3.60	1	56,412	56,412	(792)	(47,844)	(48,636)	7,776
Total from other activities - 2012	24,072	*	•	41,147	65,219	(6,959)	(54,544)	(61,503)	3,716

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

4. Interest payable

	2013	2012
	£	£
Loan Interest	609,921	609,579
Non Utilisation Interest	8,779	19,303
Arrangement Fee	<u> </u>	<u>=</u>
Total	<u>618,700</u>	628,882

5 Designated Reserves

	1 April 2012 £	Transfer In £	Transfer Out £	31 March 2013 £
Pension Liability Reserve	240,000	1,173,463	-	1,413,463
Designated Reserve as at 31 March 2013	240,000	1,173,463	-	1,413,463

No restrictions are placed upon this reserve, but the committee has designated its use for specific purposes in respect of pension liability. The funds transferred out will be held in the general reserves. As detailed in the accounting policy, The Association has set aside an amount based on the current requirement to pay an annual sum towards the Past Service Deficit of the pension scheme. This is based on a projected 14 year figure, adjusted annually by The Pensions Trust.

6. Revenue Reserve

	2013	2012
	£	£
As at 1 April 2012	6,740,895	5,413,950
Surplus for the year Transfer to Designated Reserves (Note 5) Transfer from Designated Reserves (Note 5)	1,287,616 (1,173,463)	884,945 (240,000) 682,000
Revenue Reserve as at 31 March 2013	6,855,048	6,740,895

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

7. Tangible Fixed Assets

	Housing Properties Held for Letting	Housing Fixtures	Total	Office Property	Furniture, Fittings & Equipment	Total
Cost	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 1 April 2012	26,994,878	89	26,994,878	626,985	227,502	27,849,365
Additions during year	973,606	-	973,606	9	6,783	980,389
Disposals in year	(103,009)		(103,009)	· ·	(138,626)	(241,635)
At 31 March 2013	27,865,475	_	27,865,475	626,985	95,659	28,588,119
Grants Received						
At 1 April 2012	(4,000,408)	-	(4,000,408)	2	-	(4,000,408)
Received during the year	(184,726)	-	(184,726)	-	-	(184,726)
At 31 March 2013	(4,185,134)		(4,185,134)	81	-	(4,185,134)
Depreciation						
At 1 April 2012	(3,448,966)	-	(3,448,966)	(105,695)	(209,082)	(3,763,743)
Charge for the year	(499,919)	-	(499,919)	(12,539)	(11,108)	(523,566)
Disposals	18,715	*	18,715		138,626	157,341
At 31 March 2013	(3,930,170)	-	(3,930,170)	(118,234)	(81,564)	(4,129,968)
Net Book Value						
At 31 March 2013	19,750,171		19,750,171	508,751	14,095	20,273,017
At 31 March 2012	19,545,504	-	19,545,504	521,290	18,420	20,085,214

None of the Association's land or properties was held under a lease.

Development administration costs capitalised amounted to £nil (2012: £nil).

Interest of £nil (2012: £nil) has been included in the cost of housing properties.

Included within Grants Received at cost at 31 March 2013 is £2,452,321 (2012: £2,267,595) for properties acquired under the Mortgage to Rent scheme with £184,726 (2012: £86,350) being received in the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

7a. Gain on Disposal of Fixed Assets

RTB sale proceeds amounted to £287,640. The cost of these properties and other components disposed of in the year resulted in a gain on disposal of £203,346. (2012: £30,373). No grants were attributable to these properties. The Other Fixed Asset disposals in the year did not raise any proceeds and were at nil net book value therefore did not result in a gain or loss on sale.

8.	Debtors	2013	2012
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Gross rents in arrears	188,079	232,863
	Less bad debt provision	(93,826)	(84,080)
	_	94,253	148,783
	Grants receivable	1,183	13,236
	Other debtors	57,356	24,401
	Prepayments	111,896	107,248
		264,688	293,668
9.	Creditors due within one year	2012	2012
<i>7</i> •	Creditors due within one year	2013	2012
	Loans (Note 10)	£	£
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	808,031	720,011
	Prepaid rent & Owner Occupier prepayments	174,181	101,270
	Trade Creditors	144,062	534,639
	Other Creditors	97,300	125,074
	Grants in advance	9	-
	Accruals	533,684	177,217
	Other Tax & Social Security	17,208	<u> </u>
		1,774,466	1,658,211
10.	Creditors due outwith one year	2013	2012
	•	£	£
	Loans	15,865,582	16,673,613
		15,865,582	16,673,613

Loans are secured by specific charges on the Association's properties and are repayable at varying rates of interest from 1.59637% to 7.24% in instalments.

Less than one year (Note 9)	808,031	720,011
Between one and two years	826,596	808,030
Between two and five years	2,730,549	2,646,254
In five years or more	12,308,437	13,219,329
	16,673,613	17,393,624

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

11.	Share Capital	2013	2012
		£	£
	Shares of £1 fully paid and issued at		
	1 April 2012	402	402
	Shares issued during year	11	12
	Shares cancelled during year	(16)	(12)
	Shares issued at 31 March 2013	397	402

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

12. Employees

	2013	2012
	£	£
Wages and salaries	697,423	698,977
Social security costs	53,328	58,231
Other pension costs	132,184	129,907
Agency costs	<u>1</u> 25,289	45,815
	1,008,224	932,930
The average full time equivalent number of persons by the Association during the year were as follows:		
of the resolution during the year were as follows.	No.	No.
Housing Management	10.	11
Property and Regeneration	4	4
Administrative	7	7

The Directors are defined as the members of the Management Committee, the Director and any other person reporting directly to the Directors or the Management Committee whose total emoluments exceed £60,000 per year.

Committee whose total emoluments exceed £60,000 per y	ear.	
Emoluments payable to Director	2013 £	2012 £
(incl. Pension contributions & Benefits in Kind)	<u>69,095</u>	66,159
Emoluments payable to highest paid Director (excluding Pension contributions)	<u>63,043</u>	60,364
Total expenses reimbursed to directors in so far as not chargeable to UK income tax	<u>=</u>	<u>51</u>

There is only one Director. The Director is an ordinary member of the Association's pension scheme described below. No enhanced or special terms apply to membership and she has no other pension arrangements to which the Association contribute. The Association's contributions for the Director in the year amounted to £6,052 (2012: £5,795)

No member of the Committee of Management received any emoluments in respect of their services to the Association.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

13. Pension Fund

Paragon Housing Association participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme ('the Scheme'). The Scheme is funded and is contracted-out of the State Pension scheme.

The Scheme is a multi-employer defined benefit scheme.

The Scheme offers five benefit structures to employers, namely:

- Final salary with a 1/60th accrual rate.
- Career average revalued earnings with a 1/60th accrual rate.
- Career average revalued earnings with a 1/70th accrual rate.
- Career average revalued earnings with a 1/80th accrual rate.
- Career average revalued earnings with a 1/120th accrual rate, contracted-in.

An employer can elect to operate different benefit structures for their active members (as at the first day of April in any given year) and their new entrants. An employer can only operate one open benefit structure at any one time. An open benefit structure is one which new entrants are able to join.

It is not possible in the normal course of events to identify the share of underlying assets and liabilities belonging to an individual participating employer as the Scheme is a multi-employer arrangement where the assets are co-mingled for investment purposes, benefits are paid from the total Scheme assets, and the contribution rate for all employers is set by reference to the overall financial position of the Scheme rather than by reference to individual employer experience. Accordingly, due to the nature of the Scheme, the accounting charge for the period under FRS17 represents the employer contribution payable.

The Trustee commissions an actuarial valuation of the Scheme every three years. The main purpose of the valuation is to determine the financial position of the Scheme in order to determine the level of future contributions required, so that the Scheme can meet its pension obligations as they fall due.

The last full agreed valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2009 by a professionally qualified Actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was £295 million. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of £160 million, equivalent to a past service funding level of 64.8%.

The Scheme Actuary has prepared an Actuarial Report that provides an approximate update on the funding position of the Scheme as at 30 September 2011. Such a report is required by legislation for years in which a full actuarial valuation is not carried out. The funding update revealed an increase in the assets of the Scheme to £341 million and indicated an increase in the shortfall of assets compared to liabilities to approximately £207 million, equivalent to a past service funding level of 62.2%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

Following a change in legislation in September 2005 there is a potential debt on the employer that could be levied by the Trustee of the Scheme. The debt is due in the event of the employer ceasing to participate in the Scheme or the Scheme winding up.

13. Pension Fund (continued)

The debt for the Scheme as a whole is calculated by comparing the liabilities for the Scheme (calculated on a buy-out basis, i.e. the cost of securing benefits by purchasing annuity policies from an insurer, plus an allowance for expenses) with the assets of the Scheme. If the liabilities exceed assets there is a buy-out debt.

The leaving employer's share of the buy-out debt is the proportion of the Scheme's liability attributable to employment with the leaving employer compared to the total amount of the Scheme's liabilities (relating to employment with all the employers). The leaving employer's debt therefore includes a share of any 'orphan' liabilities in respect of previously participating employers. The amount of the debt therefore depends on many factors including total Scheme liabilities, Scheme investment performance, the liabilities in respect of current and former employees of the employer, financial conditions at the time of the cessation event and the insurance buy-out market. The amounts of debt can therefore be volatile over time.

Paragon Housing Association has been notified by the Pensions Trust of the estimated employer debt on withdrawal from the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme based on the financial position of the scheme as at 30 September 2012. As of this date the estimated employer debt for Paragon Housing Association was £3,019,691.

The Scheme's 30 September 2012 valuation is currently in progress and will be finalised by 31 December 2013.

Paragon Housing Association have been noted by the Pensions Trust of the SHAPS scheme that past service deficit contributions payable for the year to 31 March 2014 is £77,900 and that further amounts may be payable for the following 13 years.

Paragon Housing Association has elected to operate the final salary with a 1/60th accrual rate benefit option for active members at 1st April 2012.

During the accounting period Paragon Housing Association paid contributions at the rate of 9.6% of pensionable salaries. Member contributions were 9.6%.

As at the balance sheet date there were 17 active members of the Scheme employed by Paragon Housing Association. The annual pensionable payroll in respect of these members was £604,512.

Paragon Housing Association continues to offer membership of the Scheme to its employees.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

13. Pension Fund (continued)

The key valuation assumptions used to determine the assets and liabilities of the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme are:

2009 Valuation Assumptions	% p.a.
Investment return pre retirement	7.4
Investment return post retirement - Non-pensioners	4.6
Investment return post retirement - Pensioners	4.8
Rate of salary increases	
Rate of pension increases	<u> </u>
- Pension accrued pre 6 April 2005 in excess of GMP	2.9
- Pension accrued post 6 April 2005	
(for leavers before 1 October 1993 pension increases are 5.0%)	2.2
Rate of price inflation	3.0

Mortality Tables	
Non-pensioners	SAPS (S1PA) All Pensioners Year of Birth Long Cohort with 1% p.a. minimum improvement
Pensioners	SAPS (S1PA) All Pensioners Year of Birth Long Cohort with 1% p.a. minimum improvement

Contribution Rates for Future Service (payable from 1 April 2011)	3.
Final salary 1/60ths	19.2
Career average revalued earnings 1/60ths	17.1
Career average revalued earnings 1/70ths	14.9
Career average revalued earnings 1/80ths	13.2
Career average revalued earnings 1/120ths	9.4
Additional rate for deficit contributions *	10,4

^{(*} Expressed in nominal pound terms (for each employer) increasing each 1 April in line with the rate of salary increases assumption. Earnings as at 30 September 2009 are used as the reference point for calculating the additional contributions.)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

			2013	2012
14.	Auditor	s' Remuneration	£	£
		uneration of the auditors (including and including VAT for the year)	<u>14,544</u>	14,218
15.	Notes	to the Cash Flow Statement		
	(a)	Reconciliation of surplus to net cash inflow from	m operating activ	vities
			2013 £	2012 £
		Operating Surplus for year Depreciation Shares Cancelled Decrease in debtors Increase/(Decrease) in creditors Net cash inflow from operating activities	1,666,626 523,566 (16) 28,980 28,235 2,247,391	464,644 (12) 133,659 (54,960)
			2013 £	2012 £
	(b)	Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in	net debt	
		Increase in cash for the year New Loan Draw Down Loan repayments	437,012 720,011	718,253 (1,200,000) <u>647,790</u>
		Change in net debt	1,157,023	166,043
		Net debt as at 1 April 2012	(12,459,385)	(12,625,428)
		Net debt as at 31 March 2013	(11,302,363)	(12,459,385)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

15. Notes to the Cash Flow Statement (continued)

(c) Analysis of Changes in net debt

		As at 01 April 2012 £	Cash Flow £	Other Changes £	As at 31 March 2013 £
	Cash at bank and in hand Debt due within one year Debt due after one year	4,934,239 (720,011) (16,673,614)	437,012 720,011	(808,031) 808,031	5,371,251 (808,031) (15,865,583)
		(12,459,386)	1,157,023		(11,302,363)
16.	Capital Commitments			2013 £	2012 £
	Expenditure authorised by the coof management contracted less of			<u>Nil</u>	<u>Nil</u>

17. Housing Stock

The number of units in Management at 31 March 2013 was as follows:

	2013 No.	2012 No.
Supported	20	20
General Needs	1,390	1,391
Total	1,410	1,411

18. Leasing Commitments

At 31 March 2013 the Association had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as detailed below:

		Equipment
	2013	2012
	£	£
Operating leases which expire:		
Within one year	5,622	*
Within two to five years	40,557	28,084
	46,179	28,084

Lease Commitments paid during 2012/13 was £28,155 (2011/12: £27,582).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 March 2013

19. Related Party Transactions

19.0

The following members of the Committee of Management are also tenants of the Association:

Flora Wallace
Jean Murray
Sheila Davies – Resigned 24th May 2012
Elisabeth Campbell
Iris Abercrombie
Jim Morrison – Left November 2012
Michael Hesketh
Walter McLay
Louisa Hesketh
Leslie Simpson

Their tenancies are on the Association's normal tenancy terms and they cannot use their positions to their advantage. Four members (Tina Murphy, Kenneth Earle, Joan Paterson and Christine Simpson) of the Committee were also members of Clackmannanshire, Falkirk and Stirling Councils with which the Association continues to undertake arms length transactions on normal commercial terms and they cannot use their position to their advantage.

20. Reconciliation of Funds

	2013 £	2012 £
At 1 April 2012 as restated	6,981,297	6,096,352
Surplus for year New Shares Issued Shares Cancelled	1,287,614 11 (16)	884,945 12 (12)
At 31 March 2013	8,268,906	6,981,297