## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Registered Housing Association Number: HAC226 Charity Registration Number: SC045936

FCA Reference Number: 2337R (S)

## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED

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## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

#### MEMBERS OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Victoria Cowie

(Chairperson)

David Cooper

(Vice Chairperson)

Edith Gilmour

(Secretary until resignation on 19 March 2019)

Colette Rooney

(Secretary)

Elizabeth Cooper

(Treasurer)

Patryk Topolski Fiona Shearer Heather Laing

Anne Gilmour

Alicia Velasquez Allister Marshall (Resigned 16 April 2019) (Resigned 19 March 2019)

Irene Conn (Resigned 4 July 2019)

**EXECUTIVE OFFICERS** 

Cathy Brien

(Director)

(Appointed 21 January 2019)

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

70 Smith Avenue

Wishaw ML2 OLD

#### **AUDITORS**

French Duncan LLP

**Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors** 

133 Finnieston Street

Glasgow G3 8HB

#### **BANKERS**

Clydesdale Bank Plc 66 Queen Street Glasgow

**G1 3DS** 

## **SOLICITORS**

Harper Macleod LLP The Ca'd'oro 45 Gordon Street Glasgow

G1 3PE

#### **FINANCIAL CONSULTANTS**

A.C. Davidson Co. Dunskaith Place Glasgow

G34 0AZ

The Management Committee presents their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2019.

#### **Legal Status**

The Co-Operative is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 No. 2337R (S). The Co-Operative is governed under its Rule Book. The Co-Operative is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC045936.

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activities of the Co-operative are to provide good quality, affordable rented accommodation for those in housing need.

#### Review of business and future developments

#### **Current Year**

The Committee is satisfied with the Co-operative's performance during the year. The surplus for the year, before the pension re-measurement was £123,361 (2018 - £100,601).

The Co-operative's net current assets at 31 March 2019 were £898,052 (2018-£654,214).

Garrion People's Housing Co-operative is in a reasonable financial position. Loan facilities continue to be available to it if required. Garrion People's Housing Co-operative has built on its reserves and have provided sufficient funds to meet our commitments under the Scottish Housing Quality Standard and the EESSH.

#### The Future

The Co-operative plans to continue to provide good quality, affordable accommodation and take advantage of opportunities as they present themselves.

#### Risk Management, Strategy and Objectives

The Management committee and staff have considered the current and future issues in our external operating environment and what implications they might have for the organisation. We also looked internally at our strengths and weaknesses and considered how these can, as appropriate, be built upon and/or improved. Finally, we reviewed the risks we face and consider how best to address these in terms of being able to avoid, mitigate or manage each key risk. The aim was to align the organisation to the changing environment to manage threats and take advantage of opportunities that further our Strategic Objectives below:

Objective 1	We will conduct ourselves in an open and accountable manner, displaying high standards of corporate governance and financial control.
Objective 2	We will perform to the best of our abilities as a landlord to deliver excellent services in consultation with tenants and stakeholders on how our performance can be continually improved.
Objective 3	We will provide quality homes in an attractive environment.
Objective 4	We will seek to improve our financial strength and deliver value for money through continuous staff sharing arrangements with Garrion People's Housing Co-operative.
Objective 5	Develop our leadership and staff.

Objective 6 Continue our role as a community anchor by providing services and improving our

communities to grow and thrive.

#### Governance

Garrion People's Housing Co-operative has a Management Committee who are elected by the members of the Co-operative. It is the responsibility of the Committee to undertake the strategy, setting of policy and overall direction of the organisation. They also monitor the operational activities of the Co-operative. The members of the committee are unpaid and serve in a voluntary capacity. We take Governance very seriously and continue to build and strengthen our Governance arrangements through Committee training and development on a continuous basis.

#### **Committee of Management and Executive Officers**

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive Officers are listed on page 1.

#### Statement of Management Committee's responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require The Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Co-Operative and of the surplus or deficit of the Co-Operative for that year. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Co-Operative will continue in business;
- Prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Co-Operative and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements - 2014. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Co-Operative and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Co-Operative's suppliers are paid promptly.

The Management Committee must in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, have regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices.

In so far as the Management Committee are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Housing Co-Operative's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Co-Operative's auditors are unaware, and
- The Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware
  of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Housing Co-Operative's auditors are aware of
  that information.

#### Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Co-Operative has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- · The reliability of financial information used within the Co-Operative, or for publication;
- The maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- The safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of Internal Financial Control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Co-Operative's systems include ensuring that:

- Formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules
  relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised
  use of Co-Operative's assets;
- Experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual
  appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- Forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee
  to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the
  financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- Quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- Regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- All significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- The Management Committee receive reports from management and from the external and internal
  auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and
  that a general review of the major risks facing the Co-Operative is undertaken; and
- Formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Co-Operative for the year ended 31 March 2019. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

#### **Auditors**

A resolution to re-appoint the auditors, French Duncan LLP, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of Management Committee

Signature

Colette Rooney, Secretary

Date: 18. 9. 2019

**GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED** 

REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 5 concerning the Co-Operative's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

**Basis of Opinion** 

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Auditing Practices Board. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Co-Operative's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 5 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards with the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of The Management Committee and Officers of the Co-Operative, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that The Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Co-Operative's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal fal controls.

•rrench Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors

**GLASGOW** 

Date: 18/09/2019

## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSIGN CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

#### OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Garrion People's Housing Co-Operative Limited for the year ended 31 March 2019 which comprise a statement of comprehensive income, statement of financial position, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in reserves and related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Co-Operative's affairs as at 31 March 2019 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
   and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements December 2014.

#### **BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs UK) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the housing Co-Operative in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the committee members have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material
  uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Co-Operative's ability to continue to adopt the going
  concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
  statements are authorised for issue.

#### OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information contained in the trustees' report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our

## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSIGN CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you, if in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or,
- the Co-Operative has not kept proper accounting records; or,
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the Co-Operative; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS

As explained more fully in the management committee's responsibilities statement set out on page 4, the committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the management committee are responsible for assessing the housing Co-Operative's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the housing Co-Operative or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have been appointed as auditor under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and report in accordance with the Acts and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

 Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is

## GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSIGN CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

sufficient and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
  are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
  of the housing Co-Operative's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based
  on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that
  may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we
  conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the
  related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion.
  Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However,
  future events or conditions may cause the housing Co-Operative to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

#### **USE OF OUR REPORT**

This report is made solely to the Co-Operative's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Co-Operative's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Co-Operative and the Co-Operative's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

...... Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

Date: 18/09/2019

# GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

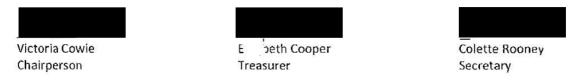
	Notes		2019 £		2018 £
REVENUE	2		1,123,068		1,079,285
Operating costs	2	s	(902,647)		(870,933)
OPERATING SURPLUS	2, 9		220,421		208,352
Loss on sale of housing stock	7	-		(20,793)	
Gain on investment	15	933		5,069	
Interest receivable and other similar incom	e	1,982		553	
Interest payable and other similar charges	8	(94,975)		(91,580)	
Other Finance Charges	11	(5,000)		(1,000)	
		-	(97,060)	-	(107,751)
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			123,361		100,601
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME					
Initial recognition of multi-employer					
defined benefit scheme	24		(6,000)		
Actuarial losses in respect of pension					
scheme	24		(41,000)		( <b>6</b> )
SHAPS pension adjustment			~		1,000
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		-	76,361		101,601

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on page 15 to 35 form part of these financial statements.

# GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

		Notes		2019 £		2018 £
NON-CURREN	TACCETC			<del>7</del> #		
	erties - depreciated cost	12(a)		5,621,671		5,702,378
	A 10. F19 400 500 € 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	12(b)				
Other tangible	e lixed assers	12(0)		2,235,356		2,292,094
Investments			_	1	-	1
				7,857,028		7,994,473
CURRENT ASS	ETS					
Debtors		14	93,936		89,631	
Investments		15	31,011		30,078	
Cash at bank a	and in hand		1,024,312		975,551	
			1,149,259		1,095,260	
CREDITORS:	amounts falling due within					
	one year	16	(251,207)		(441,046)	
NET CURRENT	ASSETS		_	898,052	-	654,214
TOTAL ASSETS	LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			8,755,080		8,648,687
CREDITORS:	amounts falling due after					
	more than one year					
	housing property loans	17		(3,050,837)		(3,189,311)
PROVISIONS I	FOR LIABILITIES					
	Pension - deficit funding					(404.000)
	liability Pension - defined benefit					(104,800)
	liability	24		(155,000)		
DEFENDED IN		2-1		(133,000)		
Social Housin		19		(2,348,767)		(2,228,715)
Other Grants	g Grants	19		(48,534)		(50,267)
other orang		10	8	3,151,942	**	3,075,594
EQUITY						
Share capital		20		50		63
Revenue rese	erve	20		3,151,892		3,075,531
				3,151,942	•	3,075,594
			,			enio:



The notes on page 15 to 35 form part of these financial statements.

# GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Notes	2019 £		2018 £
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	18	275,204	_	274,999
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition and construction of housing properties			_	
Purchase of other fixed assets Social Housing Grant received Social Housing Grant repaid Proceeds of disposals of housing properties			(366,469) 52,000 - -	
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				(314,469)
NET CASH INFLOW / (OUTFLOW) BEFORE FINANCING		275,204		(39,470)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Issue of ordinary share capital Interest received Interest paid Movement in borrowings NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM FINANCING		5 ,,982 975) 455) (226,443)	6 553 (91,580) (128,876)	(219,897)
INCREASE(DECREASE) IN CASH		48,761		(259,367)
OPENING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  CLOSING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		975,551	, <del>-</del>	1,234,918 975,551
		7.0	·	

# GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Share Capital <u>£</u>	Revenue Reserve £	Total <u>£</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2018	63	3,075,531	3,075,594
Issue of Shares	2	-	2
Cancelled shares	(15)	-	(15)
Surplus for Year	-	123,361	123,361
Other comprehensive income	-	(47,000)	(47,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2019	50	3,151,892	3,151,942
	Share Capital	Revenue Reserve	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2017	Capital	Reserve	
Balance as at 1 April 2017  Issue of Shares	Capital £	Reserve £	£
	Capital £	Reserve £	£ 2,974,006
Issue of Shares	76	Reserve £	2,974,006 6
Issue of Shares Cancelled shares	76	2,973,930	2,974,006 6 (19)

### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Legal status

The Co-Operative is incorporated under the Co-operative and Community Benefits Societies Act 2014 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Co-Operative is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2014 and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Requirements 2014 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the Co-operative's accounting policies (see below).

Following the introduction of FRED 71 (Draft amendments to FRS 102, The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland, Multi-employer defined benefit plans), the Co-Operative now accounts for the SHAPS pension scheme on a defined benefit basis. Further details are given in the retirement benefits policy below.

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

#### **Going Concern**

The Management Committee have assessed the Co-Operative's ability to continue as a going concern and have reasonable expectations that the Co-Operative has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

#### Revenue

The Co-Operative recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised as expenditure is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government Grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which it relates.

#### **Retirement Benefits**

The Co-Operative participates in the Scottish Housing Co-Operative Defined Benefits Pension Scheme and retirement benefits to employees of the Co-Operative are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Co-operatives taken as a whole.

The Co-Operative accounts for the pension scheme on a defined benefit basis on its share of scheme assets and liabilities as determined by the actuary. Defined benefit costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income within operating costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income.

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Historically the scheme was accounted for as a defined contribution scheme as there was insufficient information for each social landlord's share of SHAPS to allow for defined benefit accounting. The liability previously recognised for the present value of the social landlord's deficit funding agreement has been derecognised. The difference between the deficit funding agreement liability social landlords historically recognised for SHAPS, and the net DB deficit for SHAPS, has been recognised in other comprehensive income (OCI). This accounting policy change has been accounted for in accordance with FRED 71: Draft Amendments to FRS 102: Multi-employer defined benefit plans as a matter of best practice. FRED 71 is an exposure draft and has not yet been implemented into financial reporting standards.

Further details are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

#### Valuation of Housing Properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The Co-Operative depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 12. Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount.

Component	Useful Economic Life	
Land	Not depreciated	
Structure	100 years	
Boilers	12 years	
Bathrooms	20 years	
Windows	30 years	
Kitchens	15 years	
Heating systems	24 years	
Roofs	40 years	

#### **Depreciation and Impairment of Other Non-Current Assets**

Non-Current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:-

Community Centre	2% straight line
Office Equipment	25% straight line

The carrying value of non-current assets is reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting year.

### Social Housing Grant and Other Grants in Advance/Arrears

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which it relates.

Social Housing Grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Statement of Comprehensive Income when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the same year as the expenditure to which it relates.

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

#### **Sales of Housing Properties**

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals of housing property under the Right to Buy scheme are treated as a non-current asset disposals and any gain and loss on disposal accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

#### **Estimation Uncertainty**

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the Co-Operative's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, is disclosed below:

#### Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Co-Operative assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers: tenant payment history, arrangements in place, and court action.

### Life Cycle of Components

The Co-Operative estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

#### **Useful Lives of Other Fixed Assets**

The useful lives of other fixed Assets are based on the knowledge of senior management at the Co-Operative with reference to expected asset life cycles.

#### **Pension Liabilities**

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of qualified actuaries which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate.

#### Costs of Shared Ownership

The Co-Operative allocates costs to shared ownership properties on a percentage basis split across the number of properties the Co-Operative owns.

#### Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **Works to Existing Properties**

The Co-Operative capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

### Key Judgements made in the application of Accounting Policies

#### a) The Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Co-operative 's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

#### b) Identification of cash generating units

The Co-operative considers its cash-generating units to be the scheme in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

#### c) Pension liability

In May 2019 the Co-Operative received details from the Pension Trust of its share of assets, liabilities and scheme deficit. The Co-Operative has used this information as the basis of the pension defined benefit liability as disclosed in these accounts. The Board consider this the best estimate of their scheme liability.

#### Financial Instruments - Basic

The Co-operative only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like rents, accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

These are recognised in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Co-operative's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OBERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS

		Operating surplus/ (deficit)	4	228,622	(20,270)
		Operating	¥	(779,360)	(91,573) (870,933)
	2018	direction	Ŧ	1,007,982	71,303
2		Operating surplus/	g (neman)	234,913	(14,492)
KALING SON		Operating	E E	(791,074)	(111,573)
SIS AND OPE	2019	Policia in the polici	Kevenue	1,025,987	97,081
2 PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, COST OF SALES, OPERALING COSTS AND OPERALING SOUTEDS			Note	m	4
PARTICULARS OF R				Social letting activities	Other activities <b>Total</b>
"				A-THEE	

## 3. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM SOCIAL LETTINGS

J. FARTICOLARS OF INCOME	General	Supported Social	Shared	3	
	Needs	Housing	Ownership		
	Housing	Accommodation	Housing	2019 Total	2018 Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Revenue from lettings					
Rent receivable net of					
identifiable service charges	975,159			075 150	040.000
Service charges receivable	373,133	•		975,159	940,886
Service draiges receivable					
Gross rents receivable	975,159	[·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	975,159	940,886
Less rent losses from voids	(432)	(=	(=)	(432)	(507)
Net rents receivable	974,727	-	-	974,727	940,379
Amortisation of Social Housing					
& Other Grants	51,260	_	_	51,260	51,260
Revenue grants from local	d couples <b>4</b> 0 ages and and				,
authorities and other agencies	-	-	-	-	16,343
Other Revenue grants	-	-		-	=:
	<del></del>			<del> </del>	
Total income from social letting	1,025,987	<u>~</u>		1,025,987	1,007,982
- "					
Expenditure on social letting					
activities					
Management and maintenance					
administration costs	513,010	2	2	513,010	511,487
Stage 3 costs	313,010		2	313,010	14,709
Planned and cyclical					14,703
maintenance including					
major repairs	75,879		_	75,879	38,297
Reactive maintenance	102,786	***	_	102,786	125,132
Bad debts - rents and service	2010 TO 2014 TO 2010 TO 2010			,	
charges	18,692	**	-	18,692	9,028
Depreciation of social housing	80,707	-	_	80,707	80,707
		<u></u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Operating costs of social letting	791,074			791,074	779,360
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Operating surplus / (deficit) on					
social letting activities	234,913			234,913	228,622
	Na Addison				0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
2018	228,622	•	<u> </u>	228,622	

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

•	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Other revenue grants	Supporting people income	Other income	Total Turnover	Operating costs bad debts	Operating costs other	Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2019	Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2018
Stage 3 adaptations Wider Role Activities	τ τ	i. i.			īī		(6,435)	. (6,435)	(2,380)
Contracted out services for RSL's Support activities Other income/ (expenditure)	t t f	·		40,325	40,325 _ 56,756	1 1 1	(40,325) - (64,813)	- - (8,057)	. (12,890)
TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR 2018		1		97,081	97,081	,	(111,573)	(14,492)	(20,270)

#### 5. BOARD MEMBERS AND OFFICERS EMOLUMENTS

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Co-Operative.

No emoluments have been paid to any member of the management committee.

	2019	2018
	£	£
Aggregate emoluments payable to officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)		97,245
Emoluments payable to the director (excluding pension contributions)	er.	97,245
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the director	-	7,648
	Number	Number
Total number of officers, including the highest paid officer, who received emoluments (excluding pension contributions) over £60,000 was in the following ranges:		
£90,001 - £100,000		1

During the year, £181 (2018 - £1,169) was paid to committee members in respect of reimbursement of expenses.

### 6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

••••••••••	2019	2018
	£	£
Staff costs during the year:		=
Wages and salaries	214,088	235,936
Social security costs	14,168	24,804
Other pension costs	8,027	21,286
	-7	,
	236,283	282,026
	•	k
	Number	Number
The average number of full time equivalent persons employed		
during the year was	5	6
		8 <del></del>
7. GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STOCK		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Sales proceeds	_	-
Cost of sales	-	(20,793)
	2 2	g
(Loss) on sale		(20,793)
8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	94,975	91,580

### 9. OPERATING SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR

	2019 £	2018 f
	•	•
Surplus is stated after charging/(crediting):		
Depreciation of tangible owned fixed assets	137,445	137,445
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	7,328	8,393
Operating lease rentals	459	459
Amortisation of capital grants	(51,260)	(51,260)

## 10. TAX ON SURPLUS/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

The Co-operative is a Registered Scottish Charity and is exempt from Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

### 11. OTHER FINANCE CHARGES

	2019	2018
	£	£
Unwinding of discounted liabilities	-	1,000
Net pension interest cost	5,000	-
	5,000	1,000

### 12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for Letting	Completed Shared Ownership Properties	Total
	£	£	£
COST			
At start of year	5,978,461	(*	5,978,461
Additions	( <del>-</del> )	1-	(50)
Disposals	0 <del></del>		•
Transfers to stock	×=	3E	-
At end of year	5,978,461		5,978,461
DEPRECIATION			
At start of year	276,083	=	276,083
Charged during year	80,707	-	80,707
Eliminated on disposal			-
At end of year	356,790		356,790
NET BOOK VALUE			_ 221 201
At end of year	5,621,671		5,621,671
At start of year	5,702,378		5,702,378

- 1. There were no impairment charges in the year.
- 2. There were no capitalised development administration charges in the year.
- 3. There were no components capitalised during the year.
- 4. The Co-operative's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carrying value of £5,621,671 (2018 £5,702,378).

## 12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS (continued)

b) Other tangible assets	Community Centre £	Office Equipment £	Total £
COST			
At start of year	2,546,349	85,345	2,631,694
Additions	-	-	-
Disposals		-	( <u>2</u> )
At end of year	2,546,349	85,345	2,631,694
DEPRECIATION			
At start of year	260,241	79,359	339,600
Charged during year	50,927	5,811	56,738
Disposals	*		82
At end of year	311,168	85,170	396,338
NET BOOK VALUE			
At end of year	2,235,181	175	2,235,356
At start of year	2,286,108	5,986	2,292,094
13. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES			
		2019	2018
		£	£
At the year end, the total future minimum lease			
payments under non-cancellable operating leases			
were as follows:-			
Not later than one year		459	459
Later than one year and not later than five years		494	953
Later than five years	-	<u> </u>	
		953	1,412
14. DEBTORS			
		2019	2018
		£	£
Arrears of Rent & Service Charges		25,820	37,734
Less: Provision for Doubtful Debts	<u> 26-</u>	(864)	(864)
	-	24,956	36,870
Other Debtors		62,015	31,565
Prepayments and accrued income		6,965	<b>21,19</b> 6
	=	93,936	89,631

#### 15. INVESTMENTS

13. HAVEST MICHALS	2019	2018
	2019 £	2018 £
	r	L
Balance as at 1 April 2018	30,078	25,009
Revaluations	933	5,069
Balance as at 31 March 2019	31,011	30,078
balance as at 52 Mai of 2025	31,011	30,070
16. CREDITORS AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Housing Loans	110,004	104,985
Trade Payables	12,483	27,313
Rent in Advance	42,436	35,165
Other Taxation and Social Security	3,818	14,466
Other Payables	74,466	216,917
Liability for Past Service Contribution Arrangements	**	34,200
Accruals and Deferred Income	8,000	8,000
	251,207	441,046
17. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER ONE YEAR		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Havelen lane	2.050.027	2 400 244
Housing loans	3,050,837	3,189,311

The Co-operative has a number of long term housing loans, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

All of the Co-operative's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

Loans are secured by specific charges on the Co-operative's properties. The co-operative has one fixed loan at 2% with all other loans operating on a variable rate of interest. The variable loans are linked to either Base Rate or 3 month LIBOR and the margins range between 1.6% and 2.5%.

	£	£
Between one and two years	116,250	110,945
Between two and five years	390,021	372,202
In five years or more	2,544,566	2,706,164
	3,050,837	3,189,311

### 18. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Reconciliation of operating surplus to balance as at 31 March 2019	2019	2018
On morting Surveius	£	£
Operating Surplus	220,421	208,352
Depreciation	137,445	137,445
Amortisation of Capital Grants	(51,260)	(51,260)
Change in debtors	(4,305)	(24,703)
Change in creditors	(160,658)	39,184
Deficit contributions	(36,000)	(34,000)
Cancelled Shares	(18)	(19)
Social Housing grant recycled	169,579	-
Balance as at 31 March 2019	275,204	274,999
19. DEFERRED INCOME		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Social Housing Grants	<del></del>	=
Balance as at 1 April 2018	2,228,715	2,278,242
Additions in year	-,,	-,2.0,2.12
Transferred in year - recycled	169,579	
Released / Repaid as the result of property disposal	-	-
Amortisation in Year	(49,527)	(49,527)
7.1110/1.0411511111 754.	(10,521)	(13,32.1)
Balance as at 31 March 2019	2,348,767	2,228,715
Other Grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2018	50,267	-
Additions in year		52,000
Released / Repaid as the result of property disposal	-	,
Amortisation in Year	(1,733)	(1,733)
	(=,:==)	(2,7.00)
Balance as at 31 March 2019	48,534	50,267
Total deferred grants	2,397,301	2,278,982
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Inco	me as follows:	
Amounts due within one year	51,260	51,260
Amounts due in one year or more	2,346,041	2,227,722
range, to due in one year of more	2,397,301	2,278,982
	L,331,301	2,210,302

### 20. RESERVES

Share Capital	2019	2018
	£	£
Shares of £1 each Issued and Fully Paid		
At 1 April 2019	63	76
At 1 April 2018 Issued in year	2	6
Cancelled in year	(15)	(19)
At 31 March 2019	50	63

Each member of the Co-Operative holds one share of £1 in the Co-Operative. These shares carry no rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Co-Operative. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

Reserves	2019 £	2018 £
At 1 April 2018 Surplus for year SHAPS pension adjustment At 31 March 2019 21. HOUSING STOCK	3,075,531 123,361 (47,000) 3,151,892	2,973,930 100,601 1,000 3,075,531
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2019 No.	2018 No.
General Needs - New Build	252	252

#### 22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Co-Operative as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102. The related party relationships of the members of the Management Committee are summarised as:

- 10 Members are tenants of the Co-Operative
- No Members are factored owners
- Management Committee members cannot use their position to their advantage. Any transactions between
  the Co-Operative and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is
  made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members were as follows:

- Rent Received from Tenants on the Committee £27,823.
- Factoring income received from Owner Occupiers in the Committee £NIL.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members of the Committee were £46.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by Owner Occupiers of the Committee were £NIL.

The Co-operative owns 50% of the total share capital of Bridges Housing Association Limited. Management charges of £15,000 (2018 - £20,000) were received from Bridges Housing Association Limited in the year to 31 March 2019. At this date, Bridges Housing Association Limited owed the Co-operative £25,000 (2018 - £10,000).

#### 23. DETAILS OF CO-OPERATIVE

The Co-Operative is a Registered Society registered within the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Co-operative's principal place of business is 70 Smith Avenue, Wishaw, ML2 OLD.

The Co-operative is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing in Wishaw.

#### 24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

The company participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2015. This valuation revealed a deficit of £198m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place to eliminate the deficit which runs to 28 February 2022 for the majority of employers, although certain employers have different arrangements.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore the Co-Operative is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For financial years ending on or before 28 February 2019, it has not been possible for the Co-Operative to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme, therefore the Co-Operative has accounted for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

For financial years ending on or after 31 March 2019, it is possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the Co-Operative to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme.

For accounting purposes, two actuarial valuations for the Scheme were carried out with effective dates of 31 March 2018 and 30 September 2018. The liability figures from each valuation are rolled forward to the relevant accounting dates, if applicable, and are used in conjunction with the Co-Operative's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the Co-Operative's net deficit or surplus at the accounting period start and end dates.

Pension Scheme Liability movements:

	2019	2018
	(£000s)	(£000s)
As at 1 April 2018	139	1 <b>7</b> 3
De-recognition of deficit funding liability	(139)	-
Adjustment for FRS 102 remeasurement	145	- 1
Recognition of defined benefit obligation	1 <b></b>	1 <del>.*</del> 1
Current Service Cost		
Net Interest expense	4	1
Expenses	1	
Deficit Contributions Paid	(36)	(34)
Impact of change in assumptions	41	(1)
As at 31 March 2019	155	139

As a result of the pension remeasurement basis during the year the movement in the opening pension liability of £6,000 is shown separately in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

### 24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)

## PRESENT VALUES OF DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION,

<b>FAIR VALUE OF ASSETS AND</b>	DEFINED	BENEFIT	ASSET	(LIABILITY)

	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018 (£000s)
	(£000s)	
Fair value of plan assets	1,129	1,073
Present value of defined benefit obligation	1,284	1,218
Surplus (deficit) in plan	(155)	(145)
Unrecognised surplus		-
Defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	(155)	(145)
Deferred tax		-
Net defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	120	+

## RECONCILIATION OF THE IMPACT OF THE ASSET CEILING

	Period
	ended 31
	March 2019
	(£000s)
Impact of asset ceiling at start of period	r <u>a</u> r
Effect of the asset celling included in net interest cost	res
Actuarial losses (gains) on asset ceiling	1998
Impact of asset ceiling at end of period	14

### RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION

	Period
	ended 31
	March 201
	(£000s)
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	1,218
Current service cost	-
Expenses	1
Interest expense	31
Contributions by plan participants	<u> </u>
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	(11)
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	4
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	69
Benefits paid and expenses	(28)
Liabilities acquired in a business combination	
Liabilities extinguished on settlements	ē.
Losses (gains) on curtailments	-
Losses (gains) due to benefit changes	
Exchange rate changes	-
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	1,284

## 24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)

## RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE FAIR VALUE OF PLAN ASSETS

	Period	
	ended 31	
	March 2019	
	(£000s)	
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	1,073	
Interest income	27	
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss)	21	
Contributions by the employer	36	
Contributions by plan participants	-	
Benefits paid and expenses	(28)	
Assets acquired in a business combination		
Assets distributed on settlements	•	
Exchange rate changes	-	
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	1,129	

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2019 was £48,000.

### DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (SOCI)

	Period from 31 March 2018 to 31 March 2019
	(£000s)
Current service cost	-
Expenses	1
Net interest expense	4
Losses (gains) on business combinations	750
Losses (gains) on settlements	
Losses (gains) on curtailments	
Losses (gains) due to benefit changes	-
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income (SoCI)	5

### 24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)

#### DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Period ended 31 March 2019 (£000s)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	21
Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss)	11
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	(4)
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	(69)
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain (loss)	(41)
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	(41)

#### **ASSETS**

	31 March	31 March	
	2019	2018	
	(£000s)	(£000s)	
Global Equity	182	193	
Absolute Return	96	127	
Distressed Opportunities	19	5	
Credit Relative Value	20	-	
Alternative Risk Premia	63	41	
Fund of Hedge Funds	3	31	
Emerging Markets Debt	36	37	
Risk Sharing	33	10	
Insurance-Linked Securities	29	29	
Property	22	42	
Infrastructure	47	20	
Private Debt	15	10	
Corporate Bond Fund	79	75	
Long Lease Property	14		
Secured Income	39	39	
Over 15 Year Gilts	29	35	
Index Linked All Stock Gilts	177	-	
Liability Driven Investment	402	377	
Net Current Assets	Ĩ	2	
Total assets	1,129	1,073	

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

## 24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)

KEY	<b>ASSU</b>	MPTI	ONS
-----	-------------	------	-----

	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018
	% per	% per annum
	annum	
Discount Rate	2.29%	2.54%
Inflation (RPI)	3.30%	3.20%
Inflation (CPI)	2.30%	2.20%
Salary Growth	3.30%	3.20%
	<b>7</b> 5% of	75% of
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	maximum	maximum
	allowance	allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2019 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life
	expectancy
	at age 65
	(Years)
Male retiring in 2019	21.7
Female retiring in 2019	23.4
Male retiring in 2039	23.1
Female retiring in 2039	24.7

		v a