



Blochairn Housing Association Limited

Report and Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 March 2020

Registered Social Landlord No. HAG 223

FCA Reference No. 2341R(S)

Scottish Charity No. SC040816



REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

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MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

Management Committee

Lynsey Morgan Rosemary Cairns Joan Reuston Frances Tierney Olga Vassiljeva Manal Eshelli Andy Duffus Michelle Murray-Moore Sheena Stephen Rose McLeish Sakina Masih Catherine Nell Lazarous Chisela

Chairperson Resigned (28/01/20) Vice-Chair

Secretary

Ewa Wojcik

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Michael Carberry

Denise Doherty

Director

REGISTERED OFFICE

1 Blochairn Road Royston Glasgow G21 2ED

EXTERNAL AUDITORS

Alexander Sloan Accountants and Business Advisers 180 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5SG

BANKERS

RBS UK Corporate Banking Kirkstane House 139 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5JF

SOLICITOR Mellicks 160 Hope Street

Glasgow G2 2TL

FINANCE AGENTS Wylie and Bisset 168 Bath Street Glasgow G2 4TP

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

The Management Committee presents its report and the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2020.

Legal Status

The Association is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society (No.2341R(S)), the Scottish Housing Regulator as a registered social landlord (No.HAG 223) and as a registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC040816.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the Association are the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Review of Business and Future Developments

During the financial year to 31 March 2020 business was conducted in accordance with agreed policies and procedures which are freely available to the general public. Openness and accountability are important elements in the Association's success.

The Association's ethos is one of continuous improvement. Even small, incremental improvements are important. Tenant Satisfaction is high (2017 Survey - Overall Satisfaction 95%; Repairs Service 97% and Management of the Neighbourhood 93%). It is important to maintain and to try to improve upon these high standards.

Several years after the introduction of Universal Credit by the Department of Work and Pensions the system is still chaotic and causes hardship to tenants. However, tenants pay their rent, albeit many with difficulty and some with the aid of Discretionary Housing Payment. The Association manages the situation and protects its interests whilst providing additional tenant support services, including on financial management and Welfare Benefits Advice.

A Major Repairs programme was completed in the summer of 2019 for the Association's tenement properties modernised in 1990's. The programme provided new external wall insulation, gutters, downpipes, facia, all common windows and doors and door entry systems. The specification will reduce future maintenance costs.

Blochairn introduced a Tenant Bonus Scheme in 2001, the first housing organisation in Glasgow to do so. The Association maintains optimum staffing levels, engaging with residents to ensure a collaborative approach. Tenants are encouraged to keep to the Tenancy Agreement; be a good neighbour and to show respect and consideration for others. A Christmas Bonus of £75 was paid to 68% of tenants in 2019. This makes a real and lasting difference, helping to make Blochairn a place where people want to live and are proud to say they come from.

In 2014 the Association called together all community owned organisations, Glasgow City Council, Local Councillors and MSP's to seek a strategic approach to the completion of the regeneration of the wider Royston area and to protect the public investment already made. From this meeting the Royston Strategy Group was formed. Several community projects have been achieved or are ongoing, with funding of c.£1 million flowing in to Royston.

The Strategy Group structure enabled the Royston Coronavirus Response Group to be quickly established in March 2020 to provide a co-ordinated effort to support vulnerable residents and families. Again, funding from the Scottish Government and other sources was brought to the wider Royston community.

Despite the Covid 19 pandemic causing widespread misery and disruption the Association ended the year in a strong financial position with a positive outlook for the future

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

Management Committee and Executive Officers

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive Officers are listed on Page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of $\mathfrak L1$ in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of Directors, they act as Executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

The members of the Management Committee are also Trustees of the charity. Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General

Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Act 2014 requires the Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business; and
- prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. It is responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- · the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- * the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of Internal Financial Control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets:
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- Quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- Regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies.
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year ended 31 March 2020. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

The members of the Management Committee at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to auditors.

Auditors

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

By order of the Management Committee



FRANCES TIERNEY Secretary 30 June 2020

REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF BLOCHAIRN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have to be down as your statement on page 5 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 5 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards with the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Management Committee, and Officers of the Association, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of Internal financial controls within the publication 'Our Regulatory Framework' and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

ALEXANDER SLOAN

Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 30 June 2020 Alexander Sloan
Accountants and Business Advisers

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BLOCHAIRN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Blochairn Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2020 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2020 and of its surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Management Committee has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Association's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Management Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BLOCHAIRN HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED (Continued)

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- · proper books of account have not been kept by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Management Committee

As explained more fully in the Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities as set out on page 3, the Management Committee are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intends to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorresponsibilities. This description forms part of our audit report.

Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. The the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

ALEXANDER SLOAN

Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 30 June 2020 Alexander Sloan
Accountants and Business Advisers

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

	Notes	£	2020 £	£	2019 £
Revenue	2		1,465,842		1,465,187
Operating costs	2		1,215,963		1,105,968
OPERATING SURPLUS			249,879		359,219
Interest receivable and other income		2,072		4,206	
Interest payable and similar charges	7	(119,497)		(114,728)	
Other Finance income/(charges)	10	(4,000)		(4,000)	
			(121,425)		(114,522)
Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation	8		128,454		244,697
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			128,454		244,697
Other comprehensive income Adjustment relating to opening pension					
liability Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit	18		••		(36,308)
pension plan	18		137,000		(56,000)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			265,454		152,389

The results relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 13 to 30 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2020

NON-CURRENT ASSETS	Notes	2	2020 £	2	2019 £
Housing properties - depreciated cost Other tangible assets	11 11		17,200,544 267,290		17,333,413 275,875
			17,467,834		17,609,288
CURRENT ASSETS Receivables Investments Cash and cash equivalents	12 13 14	24,185 100,000 1,064,479 1,188,664		49,072 100,000 1,393,966 ———————————————————————————————————	
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	15				
•	15	(137,501)		(317,778)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			1,051,163		1,225,260
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			18,518,997		18,834,548
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	16		(5,442,535)		(5,505,304)
PENSIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES Scottish housing association pension					
scheme	18	(29,000)		(198,000)	
DEFERRED INCOME			(29,000)		(198,000)
Social housing grants	19	(10,189,866)	(40,400,000)	(10,539,097)	(40 500 005)
			(10,189,866)		(10,539,097)
NET ASSETS			2,857,596		2,592,147
EQUITY Share capital Revenue reserves Pension reserves	20		100 2,886,496 (29,000)		105 2,790,042 (198,000)
			2,857,596		2,592,147

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 30 June 2020.

Committee Member

Committee Member

Secretary

The notes on pages 13 to 30 form an integral part of these financial statements.







STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020

	Notes	£	2020 £	2	2019 £
Surplus for the Year Adjustments for non-cash Items:			128,454		244,697
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	11	508,276		499,407	
Amortisation of capital grants Non-cash adjustments to pension provisions	19	(349,231) (32,000)		(349,231) (34,000)	
Share capital written off	20	(15)		(23)	
Intervent receiveble			127,030 (2,072)		116,153 (4,206)
Interest receivable Interest payable	7		119,497		95,250 95,250
Operating cash flows before movements in			***************************************		
working capital			372,909		451,894
Change in debtors Change in creditors		24,887 (230,176)		(29,935) 175,374	
Change in dicators		(200)170)	(205,289)		145,439
Net cash inflow from operating activities			167,620		597,333
Investing Activities					
Acquisition and construction of properties		(366,822)		(1,498,224)	
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(366,822)		(1,498,224)
Financing Activities		0.070		4.000	
Interest received on cash and cash equivalents Interest paid on loans		2,072 (119,497)		4,206 (95,250)	
Loan principal repayments		(12,870)		(12,608)	
Share capital issued	20	10		8	
Net cash outflow from financing activities			(130,285)		(103,644)
Decrease in cash	21		(329,487)		(1,004,535)
Opening cash & cash equivalents			1,393,966		2,398,501
Closing cash & cash equivalents			1,064,479		1,393,966
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March			1 064 470		1 202 056
Cash	21		1,064,479		1,393,966
			1,064,479		1,393,966

The notes on pages 13 to 30 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2020

Total 8	2,439,773 8 (23) (92,308) 244,697 2,592,147 10 (15) 137,000 128,454 2,857,596	
	2,43 2,59 2,59 13 13 13 13 14 15 16 17 18 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	
Revenue Reserve	2,439,653 105,692 244,697 2,790,042 2,790,042 - (32,000) 128,454 2,886,496	
Scottish Housing Association Pension reserve	(198,000) (198,000) (198,000) 137,000 32,000	
Share Capital	120 8 (23) 105 105 (15) 	
	Balance as at 1 April 2018 Issue of Shares Cancellation of Shares Other comprehensive income Surplus for the year Balance as at 31 March 2019 Issue of Shares Cancellation of Shares Cancellation of Shares Other comprehensive income Other movements Surplus for the year Balance as at 31 March 2020	

The notes on pages 13 to 30 form an integral part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below

Revenue

Revenue comprises rental and service charge income receivable in the period, income from shared ownership first tranche sales, sales of properties built for sale, other services provided, revenue grants receivable and government grants released to income in the period.

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

Retirement Benefits

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (SHAPS) a multiemployer defined benefit scheme. Retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Association accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102.

Going Concern

On the basis that the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Association has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Housing Properties

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Association depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Land	Not depreciated
Structure	Over 50 years
Kitchens	Over 15 years
Bathrooms	Over 15 years
Central heating	Over 12 years
Windows	Over 25years
Cladding	Over 30 years

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset Category	Depreciation Rate
Office Premises	-2%
Furniture & Fitting	-33%
Computer & Office Equipment	-33%
Van	-33%

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the statement of comprehensive income when these components are replaced.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales Of Housing Properties

First tranche shared ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the statement of recommended practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the statement of comprehensive income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the statement of comprehensive income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Taxation

The Association is a Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extention of the life of the property.

Capitalisation Of Development Overheads

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to ongoing development activities are capitalised.

Borrowing Costs

Interest incurred on tinancing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme. All other borrowing costs are expensed to the statement of comprehensive income using the effective interest rate method.

Property Development Cost

The proportion of the development cost of shared ownership properties expected to be disposed of as a first tranche sale is held in current assets until it is disposed of. The remaining part of the development cost is treated as a non-current asset. Surpluses made on the disposal of first tranche sales are taken to the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Property developments that are intended for resale are included in current assets until disposal.

VAT

The Association is VAT registered but the substantial proportion of its income is exempt for VAT purposes. As a result most of the VAT paid is not recovered and therefore expenditure is shown inclusive of VAT.

Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Association recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Cash and Liquid Resources

Cash comprises cash at bank and in hand, deposits repayable on demand less overdrafts. Liquid resources are current asset investments that can't be disposed of without penalty and are readily convertible into amounts of cash at their carrying value.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the the Association to exercise judgement in applying the it's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

Key Judgements

a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Management Committee considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Management Committee has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In their judgement these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

d) Pension Liability

The Association participates in a defined benefit pension scheme arrangement with the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme. The fund is administered by the Pensions Trust. The Pension Trust have developed a method of calculating each member's share of the assets and liabilities of the scheme. The Association has decided that this method is appropriate and provides a reasonable estimate of the pension assets and liabilities of the Association and has therefore adopted this valuation method.

Estimation Uncertainty

a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action.

b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

d) Costs of shared ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on an percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

e) Defined pension liability

In determining the value of the Association's share of defined benefit pension scheme assets and obligations, the valuation prepared by the Scheme actuary includes estimates of life expectancy, salary growth, inflation and the discount rate on corporate bonds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2. PARTICULARS OF TURN	OVER, OF	PERATING	COSTS AN	D OPERAT	NG SURPL	US OR DEI	FICIT
	Notes	Turnover	Operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit)	Turnover	Operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit)
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Affordable letting activities	3	1,447,126	1,197,247	249,879	1,441,788	1,082,569	359,219
Other Activities	4	18,716	18,716	-	23,399	23,399	*
Total		1,465,842	1.215.963	249.879	1.465.187	1.105.968	359,219

3. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM AFFORDABLE LETTING ACTIVITIES

	General Needs Housing £	2020 Total £	2019 Total £
Revenue from Lettings Rent receivable net of service charges	1,088,177	1,088,177	1,063,723
(16tt) 15tt) 15tt			
Gross income from rent and service charges	1,088,177	1,088,177	1,063,723
Less: Rent losses from volds	1,198	1,198	1,865
Income from rents and service charges	1,086,979	1,086,979	1,061,858
Grants released from deferred Income	349,231	349,231	349,231
Other revenue grants	10,916	10,916	30,699
Total turnover from affordable letting activities	1,447,126	1,447,126	1,441,788
Expenditure on affordable letting activities			
Management and maintenance administration costs	444,244	444,244	430,470
Reactive maintenance costs	236,107	236,107	157,371
Bad Debts - rents and service charges	17,205	17,205	3,906
Depreciation of affordable let properties	499,691	499,691	490,822
Operating costs of affordable letting activities	1,197,247	1,197,247	1,082,569
Operating surplus on affordable letting activities	249,879	249,879	359,219
2019	359,219		

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Ø i	Grants from cottish nisters	Other revenue grants	Supporting people income	Other income	Total Turnover	Operating costs - bad debts	Other operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2020	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2019
Factoring		'	'	1	18,716	18,716	1	18,716	t	ı
Total From Other Activities		1	1	1	18,716	18,716	'	18,716		1
2019		1	:	1	23,399	23,399	7	23,399	1	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

5. OFFICERS' EMOLUMENTS	2020	2019
	£	£
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Association.		
Aggregate emoluments payable to Officers with emoluments greater than $£60,000$ (excluding pension contributions)	68,096	69,500
Pension contributions made on behalf on Officers with emoluments greater than $\pounds 60,\!000$	12,228	6,705
Emoluments payable to Director (excluding pension contributions)	68,096	69,500
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	68,096	69,500
The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emolur contributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-	ments, includi	ng pension
	Number	Number
、£60,001 to £70,000 £70,001 to £80,000	1	1
£70,001 to £60,000		
6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION		
	2020	2019
	No.	No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	4	5
		-
Average total number of employees employed during the year	4	5
Staff costs were:	£	£
Wages and salaries	157,461	178,437
National insurance costs Pension costs	16,206 26,201	14,703 19,668
Lettainti costa		-
	199,868	212,808

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

7. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
On bank loans and overdrafts	2020 £ 119,497	2019 £ 114,728
	119,497	114,728
8. SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		
Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):	2020 £	2019 £
Depreciation - non-current assets Auditors' remuneration - audit services	508,276	497,200
Operating lease rentals - other	7,572 2,435	6,346 2,435

9. CORPORATION TAX

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to United Kingdom Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

10. OTHER FINANCE INCOME / (CHARGES)		
	2020	2019
Net interest on pension obligations (4	k,000)	(4,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

11. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for Letting £	Total £
COST		
At 1 April 2019	23,631,753	23,631,753
Additions	366,822	366,822
Disposals	(26,029)	(26,029)
At 31 March 2020	23,972,546	23,972,546
DEPRECIATION	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
At 1 April 2019	6,298,340	6,298,340
Charge for Year	499,691	499,691
Transfers	(26,029)	(26,029)
At 31 March 2020	6,772,002	6,772,002
NET BOOK VALUE		
At 31 March 2020	17,200,544	17,200,544
At 31 March 2019	17,333,413	17,333,413

	2020	20	019
Expenditure on Existing Properties	Component replacement	Component replacement	Improvement
	£	£	£
Amounts capitalised Amounts charged to the statement of	198,301	229,464	1,268,760
comprehensive income	236,107	157,371	

All land and housing properties are heritable.

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carry value of £5,431,565 (2019 - £5,530,706)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

11. NON CURRENT ASSETS (co	ontinued)			
(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Equipment £		Total £
COST At 1 April 2019	323,668	17,388		341,056
At 31 March 2020	323,668	17,388		341,056
DEPRECIATION At 1 April 2019 Charge for year	51,785 6,473	13,396 2,112		65,181 8,585
At 31 March 2020	58,258	15,508		73,766
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 March 2020	265,410	1,880		267,290
At 31 March 2019	271,883	3,992		275,875
Gross arrears of rent and services: Provision for doubtful de Net arrears of rent and services Other receivables	ebts		2020 £ 2,931 (2,931) - 24,185 24,185	2019 £ 5,171 (5,171) - 49,072 49,072
13. CURRENT ASSET INVESTM	ENTS		2020	2019
Short term deposits			100,000	100,000
14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALE	:NTS		2020	2019
Cash at bank and in hand			£ 1,0 <u>64,479</u>	£ 1,39 <u>3,966</u>

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

				•
PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FA	ALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YE	AR	2020	201
			2020 £	201
Bank loans			49,899	
Trade payables			4,596	199,184
Rent received in advance			29,925	22,838
Other payables			8,355	8,38
Accruals and deferred incor	me		44,726	87,37
			137,501	317,77
PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FA	ALLING DUE AFTER MORE T	HAN ONE YEAR		
			2020	20
			£	F F0F 00
Bank loans			5,442,535	5,505,30
			5,442,535	5,505,30
DEBT ANALYSIS - BORRO	OWINGS			
			2020	20°
			£	
Bank Loans				\
Amounts due within one year			49,899	
	r more but less than two years		200,675	077.00
	or more but less than five years		628,255	677,30
Amounts due in more than	five years		4,613,605	4,828,00
			5,492,434	<i>5,505,30</i>
The Association has a num	ber of bank loans the principal	terms of which are	e as follows:	
	Number of	Effective		
	Properties	Interest	,	Variable oi
Lender	Secured	Rate	(Year)	
Unity Trust Bank	127	2.1%	2042	Variable

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme

Blochairn Housing Association Limited participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pensions schemes in the UK.

The last valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2018 by a professionally qualified actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was £877m. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabllities of £121m (equivalent to a past service funding level of 89%). A recovery plan is in place to eliminate the past service deficit which runs to 28 February 2022.

The Scheme operates on a 'last man standing' basis, meaning that in the event of an employer withdrawing from the Scheme and being unable to pay its share of the debt on withdrawal, then the liability of the withdrawing employer is reapportioned amongst the remaining employer. Therefore in certain circumstances the Association may become liable for the obligations of a third party.

In 2019 the Pensions Trust, the administrator of the Scheme developed a method of determining the share of assets and liabilities for individual employers. This method was adopted by the Association in 2019 and resulted in an adjustment to the opening pension liability recognised in the statement of financial position of £-36308.

Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset / (liability)

	2020	2019
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets	1,227,000	1,158,000
Present value of defined benefit obligation	1,256,000	1,356,000
Surplus / (deficit) in plan	(29,000)	(198,000)
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(29,000)	(198,000)
		-

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	2020	2019
	£	£
Defined benefit obligation at the start of period	1,356,000	1,239,000
Expenses	1,000	1,000
Interest expense	31,000	32,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	27,000	-
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	(8,000)	3,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(143,000)	89,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(8,000)	(8,000)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	1,256,000	1,356,000

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Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets

2020	2019
£	£
1,158,000	1,063,000
27,000	28,000
13,000	36,000
•	39,000
(8,000)	(8,000)
1,227,000	1,158,000
	£ 1,158,000 27,000 13,000 37,000 (8,000)

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2020 was £40,000

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

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Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Defined	benefit	costs	recognised	in	the	statement	of	comprehensive
income			, ,			, .,		

income		
	2020	2019
	£	£
Expenses	1,000	1,000
Net interest expense	4,000	4,000
	-	
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	5,000	5,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income		
	2020	2019
	£	£
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) -		
gain /(loss)	13,000	36,000
Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain /(loss)	(27,000)	-
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain /(loss)	8,000	(3,000)
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain / (loss)	143,000	(89,000)
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus		
not being recognisable) - gain / (loss)	137,000	(56,000)
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	137,000	(56,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Assets			
	2020	2019	2018
	£	£	£
Absolute Return	75,000	98,000	126,000
Alternative Risk Premia	98,000	65,000	40,000
Corporate Bond Fund	90,000	81,000	74,000
Credit Relative Value	30,000	20,000	-
Distressed Opportunities	22,000	20,000	5,000
Emerging Markets Debt	44,000	37,000	36,000
Fund of Hedge Funds		3,000	31,000
Global Equity	169,000	186,000	191,000
Infrastructure	72,000	49,000	19,000
Insurance-Linked Securities	33,000	30,000	29,000
Liability Driven Investment	323,000	412,000	375,000
Long Lease Property	30,000	. 14,000	-
Net Current Assets	9,000	1,000	2,000
Over 15 Year Gilts	16,000	30,000	34,000
Private Debt	24,000	15,000	10,000
Property	23,000	23,000	42,000
Risk Sharing	39,000	34,000	10,000
Secured Income	68,000	40,000	39,000
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	30,000	-	-
Liquid Credit	32,000	-	
Total assets	1,227,000	1,158,000	1,063,000

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investment in the Association's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by the Association.

Key Assumptions	2020	2019	2018
Discount Rate Inflation (RPI) Inflation (CPI) Salary Growth	2.4% 2.6% 1.6% 2.6%	3.3% 2.3%	3,2% 2.2%
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	75% of maximum allowance	75% of maximum allowance	75% of maximum allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2020 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life expectancy at age
	65 years
	(years)
Male retiring in 2020	21.5
Female retiring in 2020	23.2
Male retiring in 2040	22.8
Female retiring in 2040	24,5
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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

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	Social Housing Grants £	Other Housing Grants £	Non Housing Grants £	Tota
Capital grants received				
At 1 April 2019	16,381,470			16,381,470
At 31 March 2020	16,381,470			16,381,470
Amortisation At 1 April 2019 Amortisation in year	5,842,373 349,231			5,842,373 349,231
At 31 March 2020	6,191,604			6,191,604
Net book value At 31 March 2020	10,189,866			10,189,866
At 31 March 2019	10,539,097			10,539,097
This is expected to be released to the	Statement of Compreh	ensive Income	2020	201
Amounts due within one year			£ 349,231	349,231
Amounts due in more than one year			9,840,635	10,189,866
			10,189,866	10,539,097

20. SHARE CAPITAL		•
Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2020	2019
	£	£
At 1 April	105	120
Issued in year	10	8
Cancelled in year	(15)	(23)
At 31 March	100	105

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

21. CASH FLOWS				
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt	c	2020 £		2019
Decrease in cash Cashflow from change in net debt	£ (329,487) 12,870	Σ.	£ (1,004,535) -	£
Movement in net debt during the year Net debt at 1 April		(316,617) (4,011,338)	<u> </u>	(1,004,535) (3,006,803)
Net debt at 31 March		(4,327,955)		(4,011,338)
Analysis of changes in net debt	At 01 April 2019		Other Changes	At 31 March 2020
Cash and cash equivalents	£ 1,393,966	£ (329,487)	£	£ 1,064,479
Liquid resources Debt: Due within one year Due after more than one year	1,393,966 100,000 - (5,505,304)	(329,487)	(62,769) 62,769	1,064,479 100,000 (49,899) (5,442,535)
Net debt	(4,011,338)	(316,617)		(4,327,955)
22. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING At the year end, the total minimum leas leases were as follows:		non-cancellabl	2020 £ e operating	2019 £
Other Expiring in the next year Expiring later than one year and not late	er than five years		2,435 1,015	2,435 3,450

23. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 1 Blochairn Road, Royston, Glasgow, G21 2ED.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Blochairn, Glasgow.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

24. MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Management Committee members received £626 (2019 - Nil) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Management Committee members in respect of their duties to the Association.

25. HOUSING STOCK		
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2020 No.	2019 No.
General needs	287	285
	287	285

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2020	2019
Rent received from tenants on the Management Committee and their	<u> </u>	L
close family members	49,145	32,108
Factoring charges received from factored owners on the Management		
Committee and their close family members	1,410	959
Management Committee expenses paid in the year	626	0

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Management Committee (and their close family) were £3,649 (2019 - £1,379).

At the year end total factoring arrears owed by owner occupiers on the Management Committee (and their close family) were £311 (2019 - £291).

During the year, the association received services from D&R Decorators Ltd to the value of £96,498 (2019: £0). A company controlled by the Chief Executive's close family.

Members of the Management Committee who are tenants	12	8
Members of the Management Committee who are owner occupiers	2	2
Members of the Management Committee who are local authority		
employees	1	1

27. NON ADJUSTING POST BALANCE SHEET EVENT

At the time of approving the financial statements, the United Kingdom is impacted by the Coronavirus pandemic. The Association is monitoring the position and updating its plans accordingly. Like most RSL's, however, the virus is likely to impact the Association's activities.